

## Hci f]ga i g!6cca 'UXY3'A Ui f]h]i g'\_Àa dZh [Y[Yb'Yi fcdÀ]gWXY'I f`Ui VgWXk ÀWXY°

A Ui f]h]i g'g]Y\h'&\$&) 'Y]bYb'FØW\_[Ub['Yi fcdÀ]gWXYf Hci f]ghYb"'I fgUWXYb'i bX'GhfUhY[]Yb'ni f'GhÀf\_i b['XYg Hci f]ga i g'k YfXYb'X]g\_i h]Yfh"



A Ui f]h]i gž'A Ui f]h]i g'!'8]Y']Xm``]gW\Y'≠bgY``A Ui f]h]i gž'VY\_Ubbh
ZØf']\fY'k Y]» Yb'GUbXghfÀbXY'i bX'`i I i f]ÒgYb'FYgcfhgž'Yf`YVh']a

★J\f'&\$&) 'Y]bYb'gdØfVUfYb'FØW\_[Ub['XYf'hci f]gh]gW\Yb
6Ygi W\YfnU\`Yb'Ui g'9i fcdU"'@Ui h'A Yf\_i f'ghY``h'X]YgYf'HfYbX
Y]bY'Yfbgh\UZhY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØf'X]Y'<Ui dhghØhnY'XYf
a Ui f]h]gW\Yb'K ]fhgW\UZh'XUf''XYb'Hci f]ga i g"

8]Y; fØbXY·ZØf·X]YgYb·FØW\_[Ub[ˈg]bX·j ]Y`gWk]Wkh]["'9]bYfgY]hg gcf[h·X]Y·ghUf\_Y·?cb\_i ffYbn·Xi fWk·UbXYfY·FY]gYn]Y`Y·k ]Y·X]Y GYmWkY``Ybž·X]Y·A U`YX]j Yb·i bX·GUbg]VUf·ZØf·Y]bYb·, VYfXfi gg·VY] XYb·Yi fcdÀ]gWkYb·FY]gYbXYb"·5bXYfYfgY]hg·gi WkYb·Hci f]ghYb ni bY\a YbX·bUWk·Ui h\Ybh]gWkYb·9f`YVb]ggYb·i bX·5VYbhYi Yfbž X]Y·A Ui f]h]i g·]a 'JYf[`Y]Wk·ni 'UbXYfYb·8Ygh]bUh]cbYb·U`g

ghU[b]YfYbX`YfgW\Y]bYb``UggYb"`Ni XYa `g]bX`Yi fcdÀ]gW\Y I f`Ui VYž'k ]Y`]b`GdUb]Yb`i bX`: fUb\_fY]W\žYVYbZU``g`bUW\'k ]Y`j cf gY\f`VY`]YVh"

## <sup>2</sup> \_cbca ]gWX Y 6YXYi hi b[ 'XYg'Hci f]ga i g

9]b 'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYf'HfYbX']gh'XYf'g][ b]Z]\_UbhY'FØW\_[ Ub[ 'XYf 9]bbU\a Yb']a 'Hcif]ga i gVYfY]W\'gY]h'&\$&\$"'=a '\lambda \lordow \lordow

## GhfUhY[]gWXY'BYiUigf]WXhib['Xf]b[YbXYfZcfXYf`]WX

I a 'X]YgYf'gWkk]Yf][Yb'G]hi Uh]cb'Ybh[Y[Ybnik]f\_Ybž']gh'Y]bY ghfUhY[]gWkYBYi Ui gf]Wkhi b['XYg'hci f]gh]gWkYb'5b[YVchg YfZcfXYf']Wk"'9]b'JcfgWk'U['VY]b\U`hYh'X]Y': ÒfXYfi b['XYg\_i `hi fY``Yb'9fVYg'i bX'XYf'`c\_U`Yb'; Ughfcbca ]Y'gck]Y'X]Y 9bhk]W\_`i b['j cb'²\_chci f]ga i g'i bX'HfYbXgdcfhUfhYb"'8]YgY A U» bU\a Yb'\_ObbhYb'\Y`ZYbž'X]Y'5hhfU\_h]j ]hÀh'XYf'\DgY`'ZØf j YfgWk]YXYbY'Hci f]ghYbdfcZ]`Y'ni 'ghY][Yfb"

 Ui Z'bYi Y'hci f]gh]gW\Y'5b[YVchY'ni fØW\_ni ZØ\fYb"'8]Y'\_ca a YbXYb A cbUhY'k YfXYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]b'ZØf'X]Y'k ]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'Ni \_i bZh j cb'A Ui f]h]i gž'XU'g]W\'XUg'@UbX'XUfUi Z'j cfVYfY]hYb'a i ggž j Yf`cfYbY'A Uf\_hUbhY]`Y'ni fØW\_ni [Yk]bbYb'i bX'gY]bY'GhY``i b['U`g VY`]YVhYg'I f`Ui Vgn]Y``ni 'ZYgh][Yb"

± Y]bYa [`cVU`Yb ?cbhYl h`\Uh`XYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y Hci f]ga i g`V]g ni f`7cfcbU!DUbXYa ]Y ghUf\_`ni [ Ybca a Ybž'a ]h`Y]bYa `FY\_cfXk Yfh j cb Yhk U'%ž) `A ]``]UfXYb ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb Hci f]ghYbUb\_ØbZhYb ]a ⅓\f`&\$%- ž`gc `GhUh]ghU"' ₺ `X]YgYa `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ `a i gg A Ui f]h]i g`hÀh][ `k YfXYbž'i a `]a `ni bY\a YbX'i a \_Àa dZhYb`A Uf\_h VYghY\Yb`ni `\_ÒbbYb"

8]Y '5bdUggi b[ 'Ub'X]Y '6YXØfZb]ggY 'XYf'FY]gYbXYb'i bX'X]Y
K ]YXYfVY`YVi b[ 'XYg'Hci f]ga i g'g]bX'hYW\bc`c[ ]gW\'a UW\VUfž
UVYf'g]Y 'YfZcfXYfb'NY]hž' \dip j Ygh]h]cbYb'i bX'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'j cb'U``Yb
6YhY]`][ hYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
I fgUWX Y	FØW_[Ub['XYf'Hcif]ghYb
Cfh	A Ui f]h]i gžA Ui f]h]i g
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "`UYbXYfXUhYb"]bZc</li></ul>
	<ul><li>XY"ghUh]ghU"Wca</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh