

Hfi a d j YfXcddY`h`GhU\`!`i bX
5`i a]b]i a nÖ`Y. : c`[Yb`ZØf`? UbUXU`i bX
A YI]_c`°

I G!DfÄg]XYbh`Hfi a d`Yf\`Ö\`h`UV`XYa` (" ' † b] ' & \$ &) `NÖ`Y`Ui Z
GhU\`i bX`5`i a]b]i a `Ui Z) \$ı ži a `X]Y`Y]a]gWXY`†Xi ghf]Y
ni`i bhYfghØhnYb"



J YfY]b][hY`GhUUhYb`!`5a` (" ' † b] ' & \$ &) `hfYhYb`X]Y`j`cb`I`G!
DfÄg]XYbh`8cbU`X`Hfi a d`VYgW`cggYbYb`bYi`Yb`NÖ`Y`Ui`Z`GhU\`!
i bX`5`i a]b]i a]a`dcfhY`]b`?`fUZh`"8Yf`Nc`gUhn`ghY][`h]`cb`&`i`Ui`Z
)`\$`i`"8]YgY`A`U»`bU\`a`Y`k`i`fXY`Ua`gd`ÄhYb`8]YbghU[`UVYbX
i`bhYfnY]W`bYh`i`bX`gc`X]Y`K`YhhVYk`YfVgZÄ\][`_Y]h`XYf`I`G!
K`]fhgW`UZh`ghÄf`_Yb`gck`]Y`bUh]cbU`Y`G]W`Yf\Y]hgVYXfc\`i`b[`Yb
j`Yff]b[`Yfb`"8`Ug`Yf`_`ÄfhY`XYf`6YfUhYf`XYg`K`Y»`Yb`<`Ui`gYgž`?`Yj`b
<`UggYhž`XYf`Ui`W`VYhc`bhYž`XUgg`X]Y`I`G!`A`YhU`bXi`ghf]Y`Xf]b[`YbX
I`bhYfghØhni`b[`VYbØh][`hž`i`a`]b`XYf`U`_hi`Y`Yb`A`Uf`_hg]hi`Uh]cb`ni
VYghY\Yb`"8]Y`bYi`Y`FY[`Y`i`b[`VYhf]Zhi`U`Y`<`UbXY`gdUf`hbYfž`a`]h
5i`gbU\`a`Y`XYg`J`YfY]b][`hYb`?`Øb][`fY]W`gž`XUg`ØVYf`Y]b`j`cf`Äi`Z][`Yg

<UbXY`gUV_ca a Yb`a]h`XYb`I G5`j YfZØ[h`i bX`k Y]hYf\]b`Y]bYa
Nc``j cb`&) `i `Ui g[YgYhnh]ghž`V]g`a]bXYghYbg`ni a ` - " `ž `]"

8]Y`5i gk]f_`i b[Yb`X]YgYf`Nc``Yf\Ø\i b[`g]bX`VYgcbXYfg
[fUj]YfYbX`ZØf`? UbUXU`i bX`A YI]_cž`X]Y`ni `XYb`<Ui dh`YZYfUbhYb
j cb`GhU\`i bX`5`i a]b]i a `ZØf`X]Y`I G5`[Y\ØfYb``? UbUXU`YI dcfh]Yfh
a Y\f`5`i a]b]i a `]b`X]Y`I G5`U`g`X]Y`bÅW`ghYb`bYi b`@AbXYf
ni gUa a Yb``@Ui h`XYb`5b[UVYb`Ui g`XYa `6Øfc`j cb
DfYa]Yfa]b]ghYf`A Uf_`7UfbYm`Ui ZYb`XYfnY]h`J Yf\UbX`i b[Ybž`i a
X]Y`NØ`Y`UVni VUi Yb``A YI]_c` \]b[Y[Yb`_f]h]g]YfhY`X]Y`NØ`Y`U`g
]ffUh]cbU`i bX`d`Ubhž`Y]bY`5i gbU\`a Y`j cb`XYb`bYi Yb`HUF]ZYb`ni
VYUbhfU[Ybž`XU`Yg`Y]bYb`,` VYfgW`i gg]a `GhU\`UbXY`a]h`XYb`I G5
[]Vh"

⇒b hYfbUh]cbU`Y`F YU_h]cbYb

8]Y`9i fcdÄ]gW`Y`I b]cb` \Uh`ghUf_Yg`6YXUi Yfb`ØVYf`X]Y
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[` [YÄi » Yfhi bX`k Ufbhj cf`a Ø[`]W`Yb
J Yf[Y`hi b[ga U» bU\`a Yb``8Yf`7\YZØ_cbc`a `XYf`C978ž`5`j Ufc
DYfY]fUž`k]Yg`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`X]YgY`HUF]ZY`XYb`[`cVU`Yb`<UbXY`ž
X]Y`⇒j Ygh]h]cbYb`i bX`XYb`?cbgi a `[YXÄa dZn`UVYbž`k cVY]`X]Y
I G5`j cfUi gg]W`h]W`Ua `ghÄf_ghYb`VYhfcZZYb`gY]b`k YfXYb`
A Y\fyfY`j cb`Hfi a dg`HUF]Za U» bU\`a Yb`ghY\Yb`ni XYa `i bhYf
fYW`h]W`Yf`,` VYfdfØZ] b[ž`V`Y]VYb`YXcW`k Ä`fYbX`XYg
6Yfi Z] b[gj YfZU\fybg`]b`?fUZh"

8]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`X]YgYf`\c\Yb`NØ`Y`i bhYfghfY]W`h`Hfi a dg
Ub\U`hYbXYb`i: c_`i g`Ui Z`dfchY_h]cb]gh]gW`Y`A U» bU\`a Ybž`X]Y
XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`Ybž`Ui g`ÄbX]gW`Y`DfcXi _hYž`X]Y`ni `b]YXf][Yb`DfY]gYb
]b`X]Y`I G5`Ub[YVchYb`k YfXYbž`Y]bni XÄa a Yb``8]Y`i: fU[Yž`k]Y
g]W`X]YgY`GW`f]hY`Ui Z`XUg`[YgUa hY`K]fhgW`UZhk UW`ghi a
Ui gk]f_`Yb`k YfXYbž`V`Y]Vh`YXcW`UVk UfhYbž`XU`X]Y`A Äf_hY`Ui Z`X]Y
bYi Yb`6YX]b[i b[Yb`fYU[]YfYb`"

8 YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][Yg

8YhU]`g	
C fh	J YfY]b][hY`GhUUhYb
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "U`^UnYYfU"Wca • k k k "hU[YggWU i "XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh