

Hfi a d`k Ufbh. `A]`hUfm`Ghf]_Y`[Y[Yb`≠Ub
_ÒbbhY`VYj c fghY\Yb`°

I G!DfÀg]XYbh`Hfi a d`k Ufbh`j cf`a]`hÀf]gWYb`A U» bU\`a Yb
[Y[Yb`≠Ubž`k À\FYbX`5hca [YgdFÀWY`]a`C`a Ub`ghcW_Yb`
9bhk]W`i b[Yb`k UW`gYbX`"



A Ug_Uhž`C`a Ub`!`8]Y`J Yf\UbX`i b[Yb`nk]gWYb`XYb`i G5`i bX`≠Ub
ØVYf`XUg`i a ghf]hhYbY`5hca dfc[fUa`a`ghY\Yb`Ui ZXYf`?`]ddY`
5bnY]WYb`XYi hYb`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`XUg`; YgdFÀW`ghfY`ZYb`]a
C`a Ub`b]W`hik]Y`[Yd`Ubh`Zc`fh[YgY`hnh`k]fX`"I G!DfÀg]XYbh`8`cbU`X
Hfi a d`Ai »YfhY`g]W`Ybhh`Ai gW`hi bX`ghY`hY`ZYghž`XUgg`≠Ub
5bnY]WYb`j`cb`J Yfn`Ò[Yfi b[`nY][hž`k Ug`Yf`U`g`VYXUi Yf`]W
YfUW`hYh`" `b`X]YgYf`_f]h]gWYb`D\UgY`\Uh`Hfi a d`Ui W
Ub[Y_ØbX][hž`XUgg`]fUb]gWY`5hca Ub`U[Yb`a`Ò[`]WYfk Y]gY`N]Y`
a]`hÀf]gWYf`A U» bU\`a Yb`k YfXYb`_ÒbbhYbž`gc`hY`_Y]bY`9]b][i b[
Yfn]Y`h`k YfXYb`"Ni XYa`VYhcbhY`Yfž`XUgg`≠Ub`b]Ya`U`g`5hca`k`UZZYb
VYg]hnYb`XØfZY`ž`i bX`gY`hnhY`Y]bY`nk Y]a`cbUh][Y`:`f]gh`ZØf`Y]bYb
8YU`ž`X]Y`gW`cb`VU`X`UV`Ai`Zn`@Ui`h`h`i`Yf]b[Yf!U``[Ya`Y]bY`"XY
g]bX`X]Y`a`]`hÀf]gWYb`C`dh]cbYb`gY]bYg`G]WYf\Y]hghYUa`g`VYfY]hg

]b`8]g_i gg]cb"

DUFU`Y`ni`X]YgYb`9bhk]W`i b[Yb`k i fXY`Y]b`]bhYbg]j Yf
6f]Yzk YW`gY`nk]gW`Yb`Hfi a d`i bX`XYf`]fUb]gW`Yb` : Ø\fi b[
cZZYbg]W`h]W`" < cW`fUb [][Y`8Y`Y[Uh]cbYb`Ui g`K Ug\]b[hcb`i bX
HY\YfUb`hfUZyb`g]W`]b`A Ug_Uhž`Ca Ubž`i a` ; Ygdf`ÅW`Y`ni`ZØ\fybž
X]Y`U`g` dfcXi`_hj`i bX`_cbghfi`_hj`i`VYnY]W`bYh`k i fXYb`"8]YgY
; Ygdf`ÅW`Y`žX]Y`Ua`GUa`ghU[bUW`a`]hU[`VY[]bbYb`gc`hYbž
_ØbbhYb`Y]bY`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXY`K`YbXY`]b`XYb`gY]h`Å\YfYb
ghcW`YbXYb`J Yf\UbX`i b[Yb`ØVYf`XUg`]fUb]gW`Y`5hca dfc[fUa`a
XUfghY`Ybž`k]Y`XYfghUb`XUfX`"Uh`VYf]W`hYh"

A]`]h`f]gW`Y`C dh]cbYb`i bX`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y GdUbbi b[Yb

Hfi a d`VYgh`h]h`hY`_Øfn`]W`X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ž`b]W`hi bVYX]b[h
YfZcfXYf`]W`Yg`DYfgcbU`Ui g`6U[XUX`i bX`k Y]hYfYb
A]`]h`fghØhndi b_hYb`Ub`XYf` ; c`ZFY[]cb`ni`Yj U_i]YfYbž`k Ug`U`g
<]bk Y]g`Ui ZY]b`Ub[YgdUbbhYg`G]W`Yf\Y]hgi a ZY`X`[Yk YfhYh`k]fX`
8]Y`Vf]h]gW`Y`FY[]Yfi b[`Uh`YVYbZU`g`j cf`Yf\Ø`hYb`GdUbbi b[Yb
]a`BU`Yb`CghYb`[Yk Ufb`hi bX`X]Y`GW`]ZZU`fh`XUni`Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž
j cfg]W`h]`ni`gY]b`Ni XYa`_Ua`X]Y`bZcfa Uh]cb`Ui Zž`XUgg`XYf
; ci j YfbYi fgfUh`XYf`b`hYfbUh]cbU`Yb`5hca YbYf[]YVY\ØfXY`f#595Ł
j cfUi gg]W`h]W`Y]bY`FYgc`i h]cb`[Y[Yb`fUb`k Y[Yb
B]W`hY]b`U`hi b[`bi`_YUfYf`J YfdZ]W`hi b[Yb`ni`f`5Vgh]a`a`i b[
Vf]b[Yb`k]fX`" fUb`Uh`VYfY]hg`a`]h`Y]bYf`9g_U`Uh]cb`gY]bYg
5hca dfc[fUa`a`g`[YXfc`hž`gc`hYb`YbhgdFYW`YbXY`GW`f]hhY
i bhYfbca`a`Yb`k YfXYb"

8 Ug]fUb]gW`Y`5hca dfc[fUa`a`Uh]b`YhnhYf`NY]h`a`]h`Y]bYf
g][b]Z_UbhYb`GhY][Yfi b[`XYf`DfcXi`_h]cb`j`cb`k UZZYbZ`Å\][Ya
A UhYf]U`VYgcf[h`fUb`VYg]hnh`bi b`Yhk U`- \$\$`DZ`bX`Ub`a`UhYf]U`ž
XUgg`h`YcfYh]gW`ZØf`5hca`k UZZYb`j Yfk YbXYh`k YfXYb`_ØbbhY`
Ni XYa`VYf]W`hYhY`X]Y`595ž`XUgg`fUb`]bnk]gW`Yb`ØVYf`(\$-
?)c[fUa`a`l fUb`a`]h`Y]bYa`FY]b`Y]hg[fUX`j`cb`*\$`DfcnYbh
j YfZØ[h`8]Y`6Ygcf[b]g`ØVYf`Y]bYb`a`Ø[`]W`Yb`5b[f]ZZ`gfuY`g`Ui Z
]fUb]gW`Y`5hca`Ub`U[Yb`V`Y]Vhž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XU`Yg`]b`XYf
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`6YXYb`_Yb`[]Vhž`XUgg`HY\YfUb`Y]bY

5hca Vca VY'UbghfYVhž'k Ug'X]Y'9I]ghYbn'XYg'ØX]gWXYb'GhUUhYg
Yf\YV']W\ [YZ\ fXYb' _ÖbbhY"

I fUbUb fY]W\ Yfi b['i bX']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y GhfUhY []Y

9]bY'nYbhfU`Y': cfXYfi b['fUbg']gh'X]Y'gW\ f]Zh]W\ Y'Ni g]W\ Yfi b['XYg
F YW\ hg'Ui Z'I fUbUb fY]W\ Yfi b["'8UVY]'k]fX'X]g_i h]Yfhž'cV`Y]b
fY[]cbU`Yg'?cbgcfh]i a 'X]Y'5bfY]W\ Yfi b['ZØf'n]j]Y'Nk YW_Y
ØVYfbY\ a Yb' _ÖbbhYžXUg'i bhYf'5i Zg]W\ h'XYf'595'ghY'h"9]b
a Ò[']W\ Yf'gW\ f]Zh]W\ Yf'J c f g W\ `U[žXYf'X]Y'5bfY]W\ Yfi b['[fØbX`]W\
fY[Y'b'gc`ž'k i fXY'j cb'GhYj Y'K]h_cZZ'XYa 'GcbXYf[YgUbXhYb
Hfi a dgž'i bhYfVfY]hYhž']gh'YXcW\]b'XYb'J Yf\UbX'i b[Yb'bcW\
b]W\ h'UVgW\]Y» YbX'[Y_`Äfh" @Ui h'gi YXXYi hgW\ Y"XY' _ÖbbhY`XYf
bYi Y'595!6Yf]W\ h'XYb'i B!G]W\ Yf\Y]hgfUh'XUni `VYk Y[Ybž
GUb_h]cbYb'[Y[Yb'fUbn'ni `dfØZYb"

8]Y`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY'[Ycdc`]h]gW\ Y`@U[Y'gck]Y`XUg
_ca d`]n]YfhY'; YZYW\ h'Ui g'a]`hÄf]gW\ Yb'8fc\i b[Ybž
X]d`ca Uh]gW\ Yb'; Ygd fÄW\ Yb'i bX'XYf'8f]b[`]W\ _Y]h'Y]bYf'@Øgi b[
XYg'5hca _cbZ]_hg'nY][hž'k]Y'Ub[YgdUb bh'X]Y'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb
nk]gW\ Yb'HY\YfUb'i bX'K Ug\]b[hcb'k Y]hYf\]b'V`Y]VYb' _ÖbbhYb"
8]Y`_ca a YbXYb'HU[Y'XØfZhYb'YbhgW\ Y]XYbX'gY]bž'cV`X]Y
J Yf\UbX'i b[Yb'ni `Y]bYa `hfU[Z\][Yb': f]YXYb'cXYf'ni `Y]bYf
[YZ\ f`]W\ Yb'a]`hÄf]gW\ Yb'9g_U`Uh]cb'ZØ\ fYb'k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	HYffcf]ga i g
C fh	A Ug_ Uhž'Ca Ub
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "h\i Yf]b[Yf!U``[Ya Y]bY"XY• k k k "XYfghUbXUfX"Uh• k k k "gi YXXYi hgW\ Y"XY

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`b!U["bYh