

## Hfi a dg 89 = 8 Y\_fYh. I bhYfbY\a Yb nk ]gWXYb'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX'fYWXh`]WXYf'; YZU\f°

I G! DfÀg]XYbh Hfi a d 'gWX fÀb\_h '8 ]j Yfg]hÀhgdfc[fUa a Y 'Y]b" FYU\_h]cbYb 'j cb' I bhYfbY\a Yb' i bX'9I dYfhYb' VY 'Yi WXhYb' X]Y <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb' XYf'89 ± ₺]h]Uh]j Yb"



 $8]Y'[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXY'BUWXZfU[Y'bUWX'aY\f'IbhYfghØhnib['ZØf$ 

## K ]fhgWX UZh`]WX Y F Y U\_h]c b Y b 'Ui Z J Y f A b X Y f i b [ Y b

 $FYU\_h]cbYb`UiZ`Hfiadg`8Y\_fYh`g]bX`ibhYfgWX]YX`]WX`"K Å\fYbX\\ HUf[Yh`Ub[Y\_\emptysetbX][h`\Uhž`89\deltaDfc[fUaaY`Y]bnighY``Ybž`kUg`ni6cm\_chhUiZfiZYb`ibX`g]b\_YbXYb`IagÅhnYb`ZØ\fhYž`V`Y]Vh`7cghWcXYb`Df]bn]d]Yb`hfYi`ibX`Yf\Å`h`dcg]h]jY`FØW\_aY`Xib[Yb`jcb?ibXYb"\8]YgY`9bhk]W_`ib[Yb`kYfZYb`:fU[Yb`nif`5iZf]WXh][_Y]hXYf`IbhYfbY\aYbgjYfdZ]WXhib[Yb`ni`8]jYfg]hÅh`UiZž`k]Y`FYm\Ub5mUg`jcb`FYjY`]c`@UVg`VYhcbh"`Hfchn`XYf`K]Xf][_Y]hYb`V`Y]VhKUXY`<]bhcbž`Y]b`IbhYfbY\aYf`]b`XYf`89\deltafUbWXYž`cdh]a]gh]gWXibX`g]Y\h`DchYbn]U``ZØf`:cfhgWXf]hhY`]b`Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYbž`X]Y`g]WXYfbgh\UZh`a]h`8]jYfg]hÀh`VYgWXÂZh][Yb"$ 

 $\label{eq:converse_$ 

=bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`DYfgdY\_h]j Yb`i bX
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb</pre>

Ni gàhn`]W\`g]bX`' \* i `XYf`I bhYfbY\a Yb`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`b]W\h U\_h]j `]b`XYf`: ÒfXYfi b[ `XYf`@,  $6HE = 5\check{Z} ! 8]j Yfg]hAh"`5i W\`k Ybb Y]b][ Y`: cfhgW\f]hhY`]b`XYf`J ]Y`ZU`h`gdØfVUf`g]bXž`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui W\`j ]Y`Y Gh]a a Ybž`X]Y`Ui Z`Y]bY` 8]j Yfg]hm`: Uh][ i Y``\]bk Y]gYbž`VY]`XYf A ]hUfVY]hYbXY`i bX`: Ø\fi b[ g_fÀZhY`XYgYbg]V]`]g]Yfh`Ui Z X]j Yfg]hAhgdc`]h]gW\Y`A U\\b bU\\a Yb`fYU[ ]YfYb\"; fØbXY`XUZØf _\ObbhYb`i bni fY]W\YbX`[ Yd`UbhY`A U\\b bU\\a Yb`i bX`X]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Xi fW\`Ub\U`hYbXY`?f]gYb`k ]Y`?f]Y[ Y`i bX I a k Y`h_UhUghfcd\Yb`gY]b"$ 

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh`g]W\`ZYgh\U`hYbž`XUgg`XYf`K Y[`ni YW\hYa :: cfhgW\f]hh`]b`XYf`8]j Yfg]hÀh`gck c\``]b`XYb`I G5`U`g`Ui W\ ]bhYfbUh]cbU``j cb`j ]Y`Yb`: U\_hcfYb`UV\Àb[][`]gh"`9]bY`?ca V]bUh]cb Ui g`dc`]h]gW\Ya `K ]``Ybž`I bhYfbY\a Ybgj YfdZ]W\hi b[Yb`i bX [YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Ya '9b[U[Ya Ybh`k]fX`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`gY]bž`i a `XUg N]Y``Y]bYf`[`Y]W\VYfYW\h][hYb`i bX`]b\_`i g]j Yb`5fVY]hgk Y`h`ni YffY]W\Yb"`

K Y]hYfY =bZcfa Uh]cbYb ni 'XYb '9bhk ]W\_`i b[Yb']a '6YfY]WX 8 ]j Yfq]hÀh']b'l bhYfbY\a Yb'Z]bXYb'G]Y'\]Yf. 'HU[YgqWX Ui ž'B 67

| 8 Y hU]`g  |                         |
|------------|-------------------------|
| J c f ZU`` | ; YgYhn[YVib[           |
| Cfh        | I G5                    |
| EiY``Yb    | • k k k "hU[YggWXUi "XY |
|            | • kkk"bVWbYkg"Wca       |
|            | • kkk"Ym"Wca            |

 $6\,Y\,gi\ W\!\!.\,Y\,b\,\,{}^.G]Y\,{}^.i\ b\,g\,{}^.Ui\ Z.\,\,{}^.b\,!\,U[\ "b\,Y\,h$