

I !6U\b!: fYei Ybn`Yf\ Ò\h. `A ØbW Yb  
VYfY]hYh'g]W\ `Ui Z'7\Ua d]cbg!@YU[ i Y!  
: ]bU`Y`j cf°

5a `&\*"\$) "&\$&) `Yf\ Ò\h'X]Y`A J; `X]Y`I !6U\b!: fYei Ybn`]b  
A ØbW Yb`k Y[ Yb`XYg`7\Ua d]cbg!@YU[ i Y!: ]bU`Yg`nk ]gW Yb  
`hYf`A U]`UbX`i bX`DG; "



5``]Ubn!5fYbUž`A ØbW Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a `GUa ghU[ žXYa  
&\*''A U] &\$&) žZ]bXYh`XUg`a ]h`GdUbbi b[ `Yfk UfhYhY`7\Ua d]cbg!  
@YU[ i Y!: ]bU`Y`nk ]gW Yb``hYf`A U]`UbX`i bX`DUf]g`GU]bh!; Yfa U]b`]b  
XYf`5``]Ubn!5fYbU`]b`A ØbW Yb`ghUhh``h`J cfVYfY]hi b[ `Ui ZXUg  
[ fc»Y`Gd]Y``\Uh`X]Y`A ØbW bYf`J Yf`\_Y\fg[ YgY``gW UZh`fA J; ě  
Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ hž`X]Y`I !6U\b!: fYei Ybn`ni f`5fYbU`Yf\YV`]W`ni  
Yf\ Ò\Yb``5V`%` `I \f`k ]fX`U``Y`ZØbZA ]bi hYb`Y]b`I !6U\b!Ni [ VYfY]hghY\Ybž`k Ā\fYbX`UV`%` `I \f`X]Y``hYfj U``Y`Ui ZU``Y`XfY]  
A ]bi hYb`j Yf\_Øfnh`k YfXYb"

BYYVb`XYf`I !6U\b`k ]fX`Ui W\`X]Y`6UmYf]gW Y`F Y[ ]cVU\b`f`bF 6ě

GcbXYfnØ[ Y ]bg`A ØbW.bYf`l a `UbX`Y]bgYhmYb"8]YgY`A U»bU\ a Yb  
gc`Yb`g]WYfghY`YbžXUgg: Ubg`i bX`6Ygi WYf`VYeI Ya `ni `XYb  
j YfgW]YXYbYb`N]Y`Yb`[ Y`Ub[ Yb`\_ØbbYb"8]Y`YmhYb`NØ[ Y`j cb  
A ØbWYb`bUW`HY[ YfbgYYž`@Yb[ [ f]Yg`i bX`6Umf]gW`nY`ZU\fyb`i a  
%.%\$`l \fž`i bX`X]Y`NØ[ Y`bUW`FcgYb\Y]a ž`?i ZghY]b`i bX  
HfUi bghY]b`k YfXYb`[ Y[ Yb`%.%\$`l \f`UV`XYa `A ØbW.bYf  
<Ui dhVU\b\cZUVZU\fyb"

## Ni gÀhn`]WY`J Yf\_Y\fgUbdUggi b[ Yb

8]Y`J Yf\_Y\fga U»bU\ a Yb`]b`A ØbWYb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z`XUg  
7\Ua d]cbg!@YU[ i Y!: ]bU`Y`VYgW`fÀb`h"5i W`ZØf`X]Y  
VYj cfghY\YbXYb`i bX`Ua` ("`gck ]Y`, "`đ b]`ghUhh]bXYbXYb  
<UVZ]bU`g`i bX`:`]bU`g`XYf`B`Uh]cbg`@YU[ i Y`k ]fX`X]Y`6F6  
ni gÀhn`]WY`NØ[ Y`UbV]YhYb"6Y]`Gd]Y`YbžX]Y`]b`J Yf`Àb[ Yfi b[ `cXYf  
]a`9`Za`YhYfgW]Y»Yb`YbXYbž`\_ØbbhY`g]W`X]Y`Gd]Y`nY]h`V]g[ Y[ Yb  
A ]hhYfbUW`h`\bn]Y\Ybž`k Ug`YVYbZU`g`ni`Y]bYf`5bdUggi b[ `XYf  
5VZU\fhgnY]hYb`ZØ\fyb`k ]fX"

⇒a`BYhn`C`VYf`UbX`k ]fX`XYf`YmhY`Ni [ `bUW`HY[ YfbgYYž`@Yb[ [ f]Yg  
i bX`6Umf]gW`nY`UV`A ØbWYb`<Ui dhVU\b\cZ`i a`%.%\$`l \f  
UVZU\fybž`k`À\fybX`]a`BYhn`7\]Ya [ Ui`!`b`hU`XYf`YmhY`Ni [ `bUW  
FcgYb\Y]a`UbghUhi a`\$.(`l \f`WfWU`i a`%.%\$`l \f`ghUfhYb`k ]fX"  
8]YgY`5VZU\fh`VYghY`h`Ui`g`nk`Y`Ni [ hY]`YbžX]Y`bUW`?i`ZghY]b  
VYn]Y\i b[ gk`Y]gY`HfUi`bghY]b`j`Yf`Àb[ Yfh`k`YfXYb"

## < ]bk`Y]gY`ZØf`DUggU[ ]YfY

8]Y`6UmYf]gW`Y`9]gYbVU\b[ YgY`gW`UZh`f`b`9;`Ł`k ]fX`X]Y  
ni gÀhn`]WYb`Ni [ `Y]ghi b[ Yb`Z]bUbn]YfYb"8]YgY`5\_h]j ]h`hYb  
YfZc`[ Yb`]a`5i`Zh`fU[ `XYg`VUmYf]gW`Yb`J Yf\_Y\fga ]b]ghYf]i a`gž  
k`Y`W`Yg`ZØf`X]Y`D`Ubi b[ ž: ]bUbn]Yfi b[ `i bX`?cbhfc`Y`XYg  
F Y[ ]cbU`!`i bX`G!6U\b!J Yf\_Y\fg`j`YfU`b`h`c`f`h]W`]gh";`YbUi`YfY  
⇒Zc`fa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`:`U\fnY]hYb`k`YfXYb`Ui`Z`XYf`K`YVgY]hY`XYf  
6F6ž]b`gcn]U`Yb`A`YX]Yb`i bX`ØVYf`K`Uhg5dd!`?`Ub`À`Y`ni`f  
J`YfZØ[ i b[ `YghY`h"

8`UfØVYf`\]bUi`g`V]hhYh`X]Y`A`J;`X]Y`:`U\`f[`ÀghYž`g]W`]a`J`c`f`ZY`X

ØVYf'a Ò[ `]WXY'9]bgWfÅb\_i b[ Yb'VY]'XYf'I !6U\b!Bi hni b[ 'ni  
 ]bZcfa ]YfYb"'6Y]'j cf\Yf][ Yb'Gd]Y'Yb'k ]Y'XYa '7\Ua d]cbg!@YU[ i Y!  
 5W\hY`Z]bU'Y'nk ]gWXYb'XYa ' : 7'6UmYfb'i bX'6UmYf'@Yj Yf\_i gYb  
 \_Ua 'Yg'Ui Z[ fi bX'j cb'6Ui ghY`Yb'ni 'JYfÅbXYfi b[ Yb'ja 'I !6U\b!  
 6Yhf]YVž'gcXUgg': U\ f[ ÅghY'[ YVYhYb'k i fXYbž[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g'Ui Z  
 X]Y '@]b]Yb'I %'i bX'I &'Ui gni k Y]WXYb"

A ]h'X]YgYb'J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb'g]bX'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfh]WXYb  
 cdh]a ]gh]gW\ž'XUgg'X]Y': Ubg'Y]bY'fY]Vi b[ g'cgY'5bfY]gY'i bX  
 <Y]a fY]gY'Yf'YVYb'k YfXYbž'k Å\ fYbX'g]Y'X]Y'gdUbbYbXYb'Gd]Y'Y  
 ]b'XYf'5`]Ubn!5fYbU'[ Yb]Y» Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU`	Gcbgh][ Yg
C fh	5`]Ubn!5fYbUž'A ØbWXYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "dbd"XY</li> <li>• k k k "VfV"XY</li> <li>• k k k "hn"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh