

I B ' [Y [Yb ' =gfUY` . '8 fUa U'i a ' <]`Zg[ØhYf
i bX'n]j]`Y`C dZYf`Yb hnØbXYh'g]WΛ °

⇒ ' ? cbZ]_h'nk]gWΛYb`=gfUY`i bX`XYb`i B`Yg_U`Yfh`X]Y`?f]h]_
Ub` \i a Ub]hÅfYb`<]`ZgZfU[Yb`]a` ; UnUghfY]ZYb`"G]Y\`Y`U`_hi`Y`Y`
9bhk]W`i b[Yb`"



F UZU\ ž; UnUž`DU`Àgh]b U`!`9]b`Ub`U`hYbXYf`GhfY]h'nk]gWΛYb`XYb
J YfY]bhYb`B U]cbYb`i bX`=gfUY`ØVYf` \i a Ub]hÅfY`<]`ZY`]a
; UnUghfY]ZYb` \Uh'ni`'gWΛUfZYb`FYU`_h]cbYb`i bX` : cfXYfi b[Yb`bUWΛ
Y]bYf`i bUV` \Åb[] [Yb`i bhYfgi WΛi b[' [YZØ`fh`'8 Yf`]gfUY`]gWΛY
5i » Yba]b]ghYf`C fYb`A Ufa` c fghY]b` \Uh`Y]b`GhUhYa` Ybh`j`cb`i`B!
; YbYfU`gY`_fYhÅf`5bh`i`b]c` ; i hYffYg`U`g` G WΛUbXY` \VYnY]WΛbYhž`XU
X]YgYf`J`cfZÀ`Y`_f]h]g]Yfhž`VY]`XYbYb`DU`Àgh]bYbgYf`bUWΛ`'6Yf]WΛhYb
XYf`< Ua Ug`VY]`<]`Zg[ØhYfj`YfhY]`i b[Yb` [YhØhYh`cXYf`j`Yf`Yhnh
k`cfXYb`gY]Yb`"A Ufa` c fghY]b`ghY`h`i]b` : fU[Yž`cV`XYb`i`B`X]Y`<]`ZY
ZØf`X]Y`A`YbgWΛYb`]b` ; UnU`k`]WΛh] [`gY]`cXYf`cV`g]Y`X]Y`< Ua Ug
i bhYfghØhnYbž`k`Å`fYbX` ; i hYffYg`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h`Y]bYf
i bj`YfnØ[`]WΛYb`i`bX`i`bUV` \Åb[] [Yb`i`bhYfgi`WΛi`b[`X]YgYf`J`cfZÀ`Y`
VYhcbh`"

K]Y`X]Y ; Ygi bX\Y]hgVY\ÖfXY`ja ; UnUghfY]ZYb`VYf]W hYhž`gc`Yb
VY]`Y]bYa`J c fZU``]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`j cb`F UZU`a`]bXYghYbg`&(
A YbgWXYb`i a`g`@YVYb`[Y_ca`a`Yb`gY]b``8]YgY`NU\`Yb`k YfXYb
`YXcW`j cb`gUY`ž`XUg`Y]bY`j cf`Ài`Z[Y`i bhYfgi`W`i b[`Xi`fW`ZØ\fhž
ni`fØW_[Yk`]YgYb``8]Y`]gfUY`]gWXY`5fa`YY`VY\Ui`dhYhž`XUgg`b]W`h
Ui`ZN]j`j`]ghYb`[YgW`cggYb`k`i`fXY`ž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`Z`J`YfX`ÀW`h][Y`ž`X]Y
K`UfbgW`ØggY`][bcf]Yfh`\`À`hhYb``A`Ufa`cfghY]b`_f]h]g]Yfh` ; i`hYffYg
XUZØfž`XUgg`Yf`]b`gY]bYf`A`]hhY`i`b[`X]Y`<`Ua`Ug`b]W`h`Yfk`À\b`hi`bX
_Y]bY`K`cfhY`ni`f`5V`Y\bi`b[`Y]bYg`K`UZZYbfi` \Y!`J`cfgW`U[g`cXYf
ni`f` :`fY]`Uggi`b[`j`cb` ; Y]gY`b`Xi`fW`X]Y`<`Ua`Ug`j`Yf`]Yfh`

8 Yf`Yg_U`]YfYbXY`?`cbZ`]_h

8 Yf`?`cbZ`]_h`Yg_U`]Yfh`k`Y]hYfž`XU`gUY``<`]Zg`]YZYfi`b[`Yb`]b`XYb
 ; UnUghfY]ZYb`ZUgh`XfY]`A`cbU`hY`Ub[`V`c`W_]Yfh`\`UhhY```b`XYf
U_hi`Y``Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`YfZc`[`h`X]Y`J`YfhY]i`b[`ØVYf`X]Y ; UnU
<`i`a`Ub]hUf]Ub` :`ci`bXU]cb`f]`< :`Ł`k`À`f`YbX`gUY``ZcfXYfhž`XUgg`X]Y
I`B`_Y]bY`<`]Zg[`ØhYf`ØVYf`X]Y`<`Ua`Ug`UVk`]W_Y`bž`i`a
g]WXYfni`ghY``Ybž`XUgg`X]YgY`b]W`hi`a`[`Y`Y]hYh`k`YfXYb`"
K`À`f`Yb`XXYggYb`k`i`fXYb`6Yf]W`hY`ØVYf`n]j`]Yb`C`d`ZYfb`Xi`fW
]gfUY`]gWXYg`5fh`Yf]YZYi`Yf`i`bX`?`Ua`d`ZZi`[`nYi`[`Y`Ui`hž`X]Y`j`cb`XYf
dU`Àgh]bYbg]gWXYb`B`UW`f]W`hY`bU[`Yb`hi`f`K`UZU`j`Yf`ØZZYb`h]W`h
k`i`fXYb``8]YgY`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`k`YfXYb`YXcW`b]W`hi`bUV`\`Ab[`][
ØVYfd`fØZi`

; i`hYffYg`Ài`»`Yfh`k`Y]hYf\`]b`gY]b`9b`hgY`hnYb`ØVYf`X]Y`6Yf]W`hY`i`bX
VY`hc`b`hž`XUgg`Yg`]bU`_nY`d`hUVY`gY]ž`XUgg`DU`Àgh]bYbgYf`]f`@YVYb
ZØf`@YVYbga`]hhY`f]g_]YfYb`a`ØggYb``b`À`b`]WXYb`J`cfZ`À`Yb`Ua
K`c`WXYbYbXY`gc`Yb`a`]bXYghYbg``%`A`YbgWXYb`[`Yh`ØhYhi`bX`ØVYf
%+`\$`k`Y]hYfY`j`Yf`Y`hh`k`cfXYb`gY]b``8Ug`b`hYfb`Uh]cbU`Y`?`ca`]hY
j`ca`f`chYb`?`fYi`n`a`Y`XYh`ZUgh`%`\$`J`Yf`Y`hhY`i`bX`Y`hk`U`&`\$`h`chY
DYfgcbYb`]a`f`ch_fYi`n!`:`Y`X`c`gd]hU`]b`f`UZU`"

8]Y`<`U`hi`b[`XYf`]gfUY`]gWXYb`F`Y`[]Yfi`b[

b`Y]bYf`gW`UfZYb`5b`hk`cfh`Ui`Z ; i`hYffYg`Y`i`»`Yfi`b[`Yb`\`Uh`XUg
]gfUY`]gWXY`5i`»`Yba`]b]ghYf]i`a`X]Y`I`B`_f]h]g]Yfh`gUY`VYghfY]hYh
X]Y`J`cfk`ØfZY`i`bX`VY`hc`b`hž`XUgg`Yg`b]W`h`j`cf[`YgY`Yb`gY]ž`XYb`

Ni [Ub['ni 'J YfhY]'nYbhfYb'ZØf'N]j]]ghYb'Y]bni gWfÅb_Yb"
 5i » YfXYa 'j YfÖZYbh]W hY'XUg']gfUY`]gWY'A]]hÅf'5i ZbU\ a Ybž'X]Y
 Ub[YV`W`nY][Ybž'k]Y'<Ua Ug]!?'Åa dZYf'Ui Z'N]j]]ghYb'gW]Y» Ybž
 k cVY]'X]YgY'5i ZbU\ a Yb'YXcW'YVYbZU`g`b]W h'j Yf]Zn]Yfh'g]bX"
 A Ufa c fghY]b'Zc fXYfhž'XUgg'X]Y'İ B'X]Y'HUhgUW Yb'UbYf_Ybbh'i bX
 X]Y'A]hY]'i b['j cb'; i hYffYg'ØVYfUfVY]hYh"

8]Y'XYfnY]h][Y'G]hi Uh]cb'j YfXYi h]W hž'k]Y'Ub[YgdUbbh'XUg
 J Yf\Å'hb]g'nk]gW Yb'g fUY`i bX'XYf'<Ua Ug]gh'i bX'k]Y'_ca d`Yİ
 X]Y'\i a Ub]hÅfYb'6YX]b[i b[Yb'ia ' ; UnUghfY]ZYb'g]bX" 8]Y
 Ub\U'hYbXY'; Yk U'h'i bX'X]Y'dc`h]gW Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[
 k YfZYb': fU[Yb'ni 'XYb'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'ia '\i a Ub]hÅfY'<]ZY'i bX'ni
 XYb'DZ]W hYb'U`Yf'6YhY]][hYb'Ui Z'XUg'@YVYb'XYf
 N]j]VYj Ö`_Yfi b['ni 'gW ØhnYbž'k Å\ fYbX'X]Y]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb
 FYU_h]cbYb'Ub\U'hYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'ni 'XYb'U_hi Y`Yb'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'ia 'BU\cgh!
 ?cbZ]_hž'g]Y\Y. 'GØXXYi hgW Yž'HU[YggW Ui ži bX'HU[YggW Ui "

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	? ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
I f gUW Y	GW ØggY'Ui Z'N]j]]ghYb
C fh	F UZU\ž'; UnUž'DU`Ågh]bU
J Yf`YhnhY	%, \$
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "gi YXXYi hgW Y"XY • k k k "hU[YggW Ui "XY • k k k "hU[YggW Ui "XY

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh