

I b]cb i bX GD8. =bU_h]j Y ? cbhYb ZØf gcn]U`Y =bbcj Uh]cbYb bi hnYb°

I b]cb'i bX'GD8'd`UbYbž'; Y`XYf'j cb']bU_h]j Yb'?cbhYb'ni f :]bUbn]Yfi b['gcn]U`Yf' ≠bcj Uh]cbYb'ni 'bi hnYb"'8]Y'FYZcfa _`ObbhY'A]``]UfXYb'a cV]`]q]YfYb"



8 Yi hgWX `Ub X '! 8]Y '8]g_i gg]cb'i a `X]Y 'J Yfk YbXi b['j cb'; Y`XYfb Ui g']bU_h]j Yb'6Ub__cbhYb']b'8 Yi hgWX `UbX'Yf\À`h'bYi Yb GW k i b["'I b]cb'i bX'GD8 `\UVYb']a `F U\a Yb']\fYg ?cU`]h]cbgj YfhfU[g'Ub[Y_ØbX][hž'; Y`XYf'j cb'bUWXf]WX hYb`cgYb ?cbhYb'ZØf'Y]bYb': cbXg'ZØf' gcn]U`Y' \Delta bcj Uh]cbYb 'ni 'j Yfk YbXYb" GWXÀhni b[Yb'ni Zc`[Y'_ObbhYb'V]g'ni 'bYi b'A]``]UfXYb'9i fc'Ui Z X]YgYb']bU_h]j Yb'?cbhYb'`]Y[Ybž'X]Y'[fÒ» hYbhY]`g'Ui g'?cbhYb ghUa a Ybž'X]Y'gY]h'a]bXYghYbg'' \$`\J\fYb'b]WXh'a Y\f'[Ybi hnh k YfXYb"

♣ 'XYf'[Y[Ybk Àfh][Yb'FY[Y`i b['ZU``Yb'gc`W\Y'; Y`XYf'bUW\'XfY]

8Y_UXYb'Ub'X]Y'j Yfk U`hYbXY'6Ub_'ni fØW_ž'X]Y'X]YgY'6YhfÀ[Y'U`g

; Yk]bb'j YfVi W\Yb'i bX'j YfghYi Yfb'a i gg"'6Ub_Yb'j Yfk U`hYb

X]YgY'6YhfÀ[Yž\UVYb'YXcW\'V]g\Yf'_Ui a 'ghUUh`]W\Yb'Ni [f]ZZ'Ui Z X]Y'; Y`XYf"'8]Y'\du_h]j]hÀh'j cb'?cbhYb'_Ubb'Ui g'j YfgW\]YXYbYb; fØbXYb'YbhghY\Ybž'Yhk U'Xi fW\'I a nØ[Y'cXYf I bhYfbY\a YbgUi ZÒgi b[Yb"

BYi [Yd`UbhY: f]ghYb i bX FY[Y`i b[Yb

8]Y'[Yd`UbhYb'ŸbXYfib[Yb'n]Y`Yb'XUfUiZ'UVžX]Y': f]gh'ZØf'X]Y

±bU_h]j]hÀh'j cb'?cbhYb'j cb'' \$'UiZ'a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY'bi f'bcWX'&\$

±J\fY'\YfUVni gYhnYb"'8]Y'?cU`]h]cb'Yfk À[h'gc[Ufž'XUgg
?fYX]h]bgh]hi hY'_ØbZh]['j YfdZ]WXhYh'k YfXYbž'XUg'; Y`X'j c``ghÀbX][Ub'XYb'GhUUh'k Y]hYfni `Y]hYb"'8]Yg'k ØfXY'Y]bYb'nYbhfU`Yb
A Y`XYfY[]ghYf'ZØf'bUWXf]WXhYb`cgY'?cbhYb'YfZcfXYbž'i a 'XYfYb
5i ZZ]bXVUf_Y]h'ni 'Yf`Y]WXhYfb"'9]b'À\b`]WXYg'GmghYa 'Yl]gh]Yfh
VYfY]hg']b'; fc»Vf]hUbb]Ybž'k c'; i h\UVYb'bUWX'%) '\
GhUUh'ni Z]Y»Yb'_ObbYb"

5``YfX]b[g'V`Y]Vh'i b_`Ufž'k]Y'j YfZUggi b[gfYW\h`]W\'j YfhfYhVUf
X]YgY'AU» bU\a Yb'g]bX'i bX'cV'X]Y'; Y`XYf'hUhgÀW\`]W\'ZØf'X]Y
Ub[YghfYVhYb'gcn]U`Yb'\bcj Uh]cbYb'[Ybi hnh'k YfXYb'XØfZYb"
?f]h]_Yf'VYZØfW\hYbž'XUgg'Yg'g]W\'\]YfVY]'i a 'Y]bYb'j YfZfØ\hYb
Ni [f]ZZ'Ui Z'df]j UhY'; Y`XYf'\UbXY`h"'@Ui h''ci fbU`]ghYbk UhW\'k]fX
XYf'Jcfk i fZ``Ui hž'XUgg'XYf'GhUUh'g]W\'Ub'ZfYa XYa '9][Ybhi a
VYfY]W\Yfh"

8]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['d`Ubhž'a]h'XYb'Ui g'XYb']bU_h]j Yb'?cbhYb
[Yk cbbYbYb'; Y`XYfb'Y]bYb' fYj c`j]YfYbXYb': cbXg
Y]bni f]W\hYb"8]YgYf': cbXg'gc``'bUW\\U`h]['[Ybi hnh'k YfXYbž'i a
gcn]U`Y'Dfc'Y_hY'ni 'Z]bUbn]YfYb"'9I dYfhYb'k UfbYb''YXcW\'j cf'XYb
k Y]hfY]W\YbXYb'?cbgYei YbnYbž'X]Y'Y]b'gc`W\Yg'J cf[Y\Yb'bUW\
g]W\'n]Y\Yb'_ObbhYž'ni a U`'5bgdfØW\Y'Ui Z'XUg'; Y`X'Ui W\'bUW\
XYggYb'J YfVi W\i b['Xi fW\'X]Y'6Ub_Yb'VYghY\Yb'V`Y]VYbž'k]Y']b''
Udc``c!bYk g'h\Ya Uh]q]Yfh"

8]Y'8YVUhhY'i a 'X]Y'[Yd`UbhYb'ŸbXYfi b[Yb'V`Y]Vh'k Y]hYf\]b
Ub[YgdUbbh"'CV'i bX'k]Y'X]Y'A U» bU\a Yb'i a [YgYhnh'k YfXYbž
V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k À\fYbX'g]W\']a a Yf'a Y\f'A YbgW\Yb'ZØf'XYb
I a [Ub['a]h'dYfgÒb`]W\Yb':]bUbnYb'i bX']bU_h]j Yb'?cbhYb

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`Ub X
EiY``Yb	k k k "i bgYf!a]hhY`Yi fcdU"Wca
	• ^cifbU`]ghYbkUhW\"Wca
	Udc``c!bYk g"bYh

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh