

J c f g]W\ h ž `I f`Ui VYf° ; YZÀ\ f`]W\ Y`HUI ]!  
5 VncW\_Y`Ui Z`A U``c fWU`Yb hXYW\_h°

I f`Ui VYf`Ui Z`A U``c fWU`k YfXYb`ni bY\`a Yb`j cb`ZU`gW\Yb  
HUI ]ZU\ fYfb`UV[ YncW\_h`H]ddg`ni f`J Yfa Y]Xi b[ `i bX  
9fZU\ fi b[ Yb`VYhfc ZYbYf`F Y]gYbXYf"



D`UmJ`XY`DU`a Už`Gd Ub]Yb`!`I f`Ui V`Ui Z`A U``c fWU`]gh`Z0f`j ]Y`Y  
8Yi hgW\Y`Y]b`À\`f`]W\Yg`F]hi U``8cW\`k À\`fYbX`XYf`F Y]gYnY]h`Ài Zh  
g]W\`X]Y`6Yf]W\hYfghUhi b[ `ØVYf`i bgYf]ØgY`HUI ]!8]YbghY`Ua  
: `i [ \UZyb`DU`a U``8]YgY`ZU`gW\Yb`HUI ]ZU\ fYfž`X]Y`cZi`\_Y]bY`@]nYbn  
ni f`DYfgcbYbVYZ0fXYfi b[ `VYg]hnYbž`cW\_Yb`Hci f]ghYb`a ]h  
ØVYf\`Ø\`hYb`DfY]gYb`ni `VY`]YVhYb`N]Y`Yb`k ]Y`DU`a Už`5`W`X]Už  
A i fcž`A U[ U`i Zi bX`Dc``YbWU``6Yf]W\hYh`k ]fXž`XUgg`X]YgY`: U\`fYf  
\`Ai Z][ `VY\`Ui dhYbž`[ Øbgh][ Yf`ni `gY]b`U`g`X]Y`cZZ]n]Y``Yb`HUI ]g`i bX  
cZha U`g`X]Y`hUhg`ÀW\`]W\Yb`HUf]ZY``Ø[ Ybž`i a`Hci f]ghYb`Ubni `cW\_Yb`  
8Yf`A ]ggghUbX`]gh`gc`[ fUj ]YfYbXž`XUgg`]b`Y]bYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb  
: UW\`Vcc`\_!; fi ddY`U\_h]j`H]ddg`ni a`g]W\YfYb`: U\`fYb`]b`A U``c fWU  
[ YhY]`h`k YfXYbž`i a`I f`Ui VYf`j cf`5VncW\_Y`ni `gW\ØmYb``< ]Yf`k ]fX  
Ya dZc\`Ybž`X]Y`DfY]gY`j cb`HfUbgZYf!5bV]YhYfb`ni `j Yf[ `Y]W\Yb`i bX

ja a Yf'cZZ]n]Y`Y`HUI ]g'ni `VYj cfni [ Ybž'XU`X]YgY`fY[ i `]Yfh'g]bX'i bX  
XYf`HUI Ua YhYf`g]Wk hVUf`]gh"Ni XYa `k ]fX`j cf`XYf`Bi hni b[ `j cb  
I VYf`[ Yk Ufbhž'XU`X]Y` : U\fhYb`cZh`hYi fYf`g]bX`U`g`X]Y`fY[ i `ÅfYb  
HUI ]g"

⇒ a `?cbhYI h`X]YgYf`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`VYf]Wk hYhY`X]Y`A U`c fWU`NY]hi b[  
j cb`Y]bYf`6YgWk YfXY`Y]bYf`I f`Ui VYf]bž`X]Y`k Å\fybX`Y]bYf`HUI ]!  
: U\fhj ca `: `i [ \UZYb`ni `]`fYa `<chY`Ub`XYf`D`UmU`XY`DU`a U  
UV[ YncW`h`k i fXY`"9]b`XYi hgWk Yf`I f`Ui VYf`bUa Ybg`GUgWk U`@"  
Yf`YVhY`Y]b`Å\ b`]Wk Yg`GWk ]W`gU`."6Y]`gY]bYf` : U\fhj ca `: `i [ \UZYb  
ni a `<chY`A Yhfcdc`]hUb`D`UmU`gh]Y[ `XYf`DfY]g'ni bÅWk gh`j cb`(`ž&\$  
9i fc`Ui Z`%+ž-) `9i fcž`bUWk XYa `Yf`8]g`\_i gg]cbYb`a ]h`XYa `: U\fyf  
\UhY`"8Yf`7\YZ`XYg`HUI ]j YfVUbXg`Ui Z`A U`c fWU`ž; UVf]Y`  
A cfU[ i Ygž`VYghÅh][ hYž`XUgg`XYf`A ]bXYghdfY]g`ZØf`X]YgY` : U\fh`VY]  
Yhk U`%( `9i fc`")Y[ hž`k Ug`X]Y` : cfXYfi b[ `XYg` : U\fyfg`]bU`\_nYdhUVY`  
a UWk h`A cfU[ i Yg`f]Yh`XUni ž`gc`Wk Y`J cfZÅ`Y`ni `a Y`XYbž`i a `X]Y  
HÅhYf`ni `ghcddYb"

## 9fZU\ fi b[ Yb`j cb`I f`Ui VYfb

: Y`]I `GhUXh`UbXYfž`Y]b`I f`Ui VYfVYhfYi Yfž`gWk ]`XYfhYž`XUgg`Yf`ZØf  
Y]bY`\_i fnY`GhfYW`\_Y`j cb`, \$\$`A YhYfb`gUhhY`%( ž&\$`9i fc`nU`Yb  
gc`hY`"8Yf`cZZ]n]Y`Y`A ]bXYghhUf]Z`ZØf` : U\fhYb`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`GhUXh  
DU`a U`Y[ h`VY]`bi f`(`ž&\$`9i fc`"GhUXh`UbXYf`k c`hY`XYb` : U\fyf`ni f  
5bnY][ Y`Vf]b[ Ybž`UVYf`X]Y`B Uh]cbU`dc`]nY]`k ]Yg`]\b`Ubž`g]Wk  
ghUhhXYggYb`Ub`XYb`J YfVUi Wk YfgWk i h`ni `k YbXYbž`k Ug`VY]`XYb  
6Yhfc`ZYbYb`ZØf`ni gÅh`]Wk Y` : fi ghfUh]cb`gc f[ h"

8]Y`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`XYf`ØVYfhYi YfhYb`DfY]gY`ZØf`HUI ]ZU\fhYb`]gh  
VYgcbXYfg`]b`Hci f]ghYb!<chgdchg`k ]Y`XYa `6]Yf`\_Øb][ `Ua  
6U`Yfa Ubb`j YfVfY]hYh`"8]Y`A U`c fWU`!NY]hi b[ `ZØ\fhY`Y]bYb`HYgh  
Xi fWk ž`i a `X]Y`DfY]g[ YghU`hi b[ `VY]`HUI ]g'ni `ØVYfd`fØZYb`"8 UVY]  
k i fXY`ZYgh[ YghY`hž`XUgg`XfY]j cb`j ]Yf` : U\fyfb`ØVYf`Ø\hY`DfY]gY  
j Yf`Ub[ hYbž`hY]g`gc[ Uf`XUg`8cddY`hY`XYg`fY[ i `ÅfYb`DfY]gYg`"6Y]  
XYb`a Y]ghYb`HYghZU\fhYb`XfØW`hYb`X]Y` : U\fyf`\_i fn`j cf`XYa `N]Y`  
Y]bYb`?bcdZ`Ua `HUI Ua YhYfž`k Ug`ni `Y]bYf`gcZcfh][ Yb  
DfY]gYf`Ø\i b[ `ZØ\fhY"

# H]ddg'[ Y[ Yb 'HUI ]!5VncW\_Y

I a 'g]W' j cf'Y]bYf'gc'WYb'5VncW\_Y'ni 'gW'ØhnYbž'Ya dZ]Y\`h'Yg  
g]W'ž'X]Y'DfY]gY'j cf'`Àb[ YfYb': U\fhYb'UVni gdfYW'Ybž'X]Y'E i ]hhi b[  
ni 'j Yf'Ub[ Yb'i bX'a Ò[ `]W'gh'a ]h?UfhY'ni 'nU\`Yb'"Bi hmYf'gc`hYb  
g]W'ni XYa 'ØVYf'Yj Ybhi Y`Y'Ni gUhn\_cghYb']bZcfa ]YfYb'"Ni a  
6Y]gd]Y`ZÀ`h'Y]b'5i ZdfY]g'j cb'%%) '9i fc'ZØf'ØVYf'X]Y'NYbhfU`Y  
[ Yfi ZYbY'HUI ]g'Ubž'k À\fybX'VY]: U\fhYb'ni a ': 'i [ \UZYb'cXYf  
<UZYb'ni gÀhn`]W'Y]b'Ni gW'U[ 'j cb'('ž\*) '9i fc'Yf\cVYb'k ]fX"  
I f'Ui VYfb'k ]fX'Ui W'[ YfUHybž'XUfUi Zni 'UW'hYbž'XUgg'g]Y'b]W'h  
a ]h'b]W'h[ YfYW'hZYfh][ hYb'; YVØ\fybž'k ]Y'Ub[ YV`]W'Yb  
; YdÄW\_[ YVØ\fybž'VY`UghYh'k YfXYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'nY][ Yb'X]Y'6Yf]W'hYž'XUgg'I f'Ui VYf'Ui Z  
A U`cfWU'k UW'gUa 'gY]b'gc`hYbž'i a 'b]W'h'CdZYf'j cb  
VYhfØ[ Yf]gW'Yb'HUI ]!8]YbghYb'ni 'k YfXYb"'9]b  
j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gVYk i gghYf'I a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'HUI ]g'i bX'XUg'9]b\c`Yb  
j cb'≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb']a 'JcfUi g'\_ØbbYb'\Y`ZYbž'i bUb[ YbY\`a Y  
, VYffUgW'i b[ Yb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb'"A Y\ f'≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'X]YgYb  
9fZ\`fi b[ Yb'Z]bXYb'G]Y'VY]'XYfk YghYb"XYž  
a U`cfWUnY]hi b[ "Yg'i bX'VYf`]bYf!\_i f]Yf"XY"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	6Yhfi [
C fh	D`UmU`XY`DU`a Už`GdUb]Yb
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY</li><li>• k k k "a U`cfWUnY]hi b[ "Yg</li><li>• k k k "VYf`]bYf!_i f]Yf"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh