

K UggYfVi f[ Yf`GhUXhk U`X`i bhYf`8 fi W\_.  
?`]a Uk UbXY`nk ]b[ h`ni `J Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb`°

5a `%"`\$\*"`&\$&) `ZUbX`Y]b`Fi bX[ Ub[ `]a `GhUXhk U`X  
K UggYfVi f[ `ghUhhž`i a `K Y[ Y`ni f`5bdUggi b[ `Ub`XYb  
?`]a Uk UbXY`ni `Yf`ÒfhYfb"



K UggYfVi f[ `Ua `≠bž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a `%"`đ b]`&\$&) `ZØ\fhYb  
: ÒfghYf`HcV]Ug`6ØW`bYf`i bX`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`A ]W`UY`?`ÒV`Y]bY  
Fi bX[ Ub[ gj YfUbghU`hi b[ `Xi fW`XYb`K UggYfVi f[ Yf`GhUXhk U`X`Ua  
: f]YX`gYY`Xi fW`"8]Y`6Yg]W`h][ i b[ ž`X]Y`gck c\`A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYg  
K UggYfVi f[ Yf`GhUXhfUhg`U`g`Ui W`J Yfk U`hi b[ ga ]hUfVY]hYf  
UbgdfUW`ž`k i fXY`YXcW`Xi fW`Y]bYb`D`UhnfY[ Yb`j Yf`Øfnhž`gcXUgg  
b]W`h`U`Y`: `ÀW`Yb`XYg`K U`XYg`VYg]W`h][ h`k YfXYb`\_cbbhYb`"8]YgY  
≠]h]Uh]j Y`gc`XYb`GhUXhfU`h`ØVYf`XYb`U`hi Y`Yb`GhUbX`i bX`X]Y  
bchk YbX][ Yb`5bdUggi b[ Yb`XYg`K U`XYg`Ub[ Yg]W`hg`XYg  
?`]a Uk UbXY`g`ni `]bZcfa ]YfYb"

8]Y`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`]a `GhUXhk U`X`\UVYb`g]W`Yf`YV`]W`j Yf`ÀbXYfh`  
8Yf`?`]a Uk UbXY`nY][ h`gY]bY`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`b]W`h`bi f`Xi fW`XUg

5VghYfVYb j cb'6Ai a Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Xi fWk'VYgh]a a hY  
6Ui a UfhYbž'X]Y'GWk ]Yf][\_Y]hYb'\UVYbž'g]Wk'Ubni dUggYb"  
6YgcbXYfg'X]Y': ]Wk hY''Y]XYh'i bhYf'X]YgYb'J YfÅbXYfi b[ Ybž  
k Å\fybX'g]Wk'XYf'F chU\cfb'ghUf'\_j Yfa Y\fh''8]YgY  
6YcVUWk hi b[ Yb'ghY\Yb']a '9]b'\_Ub[ 'a ]h'XYb'9f\_Ybbhb]ggYb'j cb  
: cfgWkYfb'XYf'**HYWk b]gWk Yb' i b]j Yfg]hÅh'A ØbWk Ybž'X]Y'XYa**  
?']a Uk UbXY''Y]bY'nYbhfU'Y'F c''Y]b'XYf'J YfÅbXYfi b[ 'j cb  
6Ui a UfhYb'ni gWk fY]VYb"

## 5bdUggi b[ gVYXUfZ']a 'GhUXhk U`X

8Yf'GhUXhk U`X'a i gg'g]Wk'\_]a UVYX]b[ h'UbdUggYbž'k Ug'Ui Wk  
VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'b]Wk h'U''Y'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'6Ui a UfhYb'[\_Y]Wk'[\_i h'ZØf  
X]Y'Ni \_i bZi[ YY][ bYh'g]bX''9]bY'Yf\Ø\hY'<c'nYfbhY'j cb'%)  
: Ygha YhYfb'dfc'<Y\_hUf']gh'Ui Z[ fi bX'j cb'6cf\_Yb\_ÅZYfVYZU''ž  
Ghi fa gWkÅXYb'i bX'GWk bYYVfi Wk'bcchk YbX][[\_i Yk cfXYb''8]YgY  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'a UWkYb'Yg'bcchk YbX][ž'X]Y'6Ui a UfhYbj ]Y'ZU`h  
ni 'ZØfXYfb'i bX'Y]b'\_]a UUb[ YdUgghYg'K U`Xa UbU[ Ya Ybh'ni  
VYhfY]VYbž'i a 'X]Y'bØh][ Yb'K U`XZi b\_h]cbYb'ni 'g]WkYfb"

⇒ 'FU\ a Yb'XYg'K U`Xi a VUi g'k YfXYb''Ui h'XYb' i bhYfgi Wk i b[ Yb  
j cb'**K U`Xk ]ggYb"bYh'**6Ui a UfhYb'Ya dZc\Ybž'X]Y'i bhYf'XYb'g]Wk  
ÅbXYfbXYb'\_]a Uh]gWkYb'6YX]b[ i b[ Yb'[\_i h'[ YXY]\Yb'\_ØbbYb"  
6YgcbXYfY'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'k ]fX'XUVY]'Ui ZX]Y'K U\''XYf  
6Ui a UfhYb'[\_Y'Y[hž'XU'Y]bY'[\_Ya ]gWk hY'6Ui a UfhYbghfi \_hi f'X]Y  
FcVi gh\Y]h'XYg'K U`XYg'[\_Y[ Yb'j YfgWk]YXYbY'GhØfi b[ Yb'Yf\Ø\Yb  
\_Ubb''9g']gh'YbhgWkY]XYbXž'XUgg'X]Y'DZUbni b[ Yb'b]Wk h'bi f'ZØf'XUg  
[\_Y[ Ybk Åfh][ Y'?']a Už'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ZØf'ni \_ØbZi][ Y'6YX]b[ i b[ Yb  
[\_YY][ bYh'g]bX"

## : ØfXYfi b[ 'XYf'5fhYbj ]Y`ZU`h

⇒ 'GhUXhk U`X'k YfXYb'ZØbZ'<UV]hUh!6Ai a Y'dfc'<Y\_hUf'[\_YdZUbnhž  
k Ug'X]Y'J cf[ UVYb'XYg'VUmYf]gWkYb'K U`X[\_YgYmYg'ØVYfhf]Zž"  
5i » YfXYa 'k ]fX'XUg'X][ ]hU'Y'K U`XZØfXYfdcfhU''[\_Ybi hnhž'i a 'X]Y  
5bhfÅ[\_Y'ZØf': ØfXYfa ]hY''ni 'VYgWk'Yi b][ Yb''8]YgY'A U» bU\ a Yb  
fYZY\_h]YfYb'XUg'N]Y'ž'Y]bY'bUWk\U'h][ Y'i bX'UbdUggi b[ gZÅ\][ Y  
K U`Xk ]fhgWkUZi'ni 'ZØfXYfb''Ni XYa 'k i fXY'Ua '9bXY'XYf

6Yg]W\h][ i b[ 'X]Y' ?ÒV!9]W\Y'&\$&) 'j cb'XYb'VYhY']][ hYb  
5\_hYi fYb'U'g''YVYbX][ Yg'8Yb\_a U''ZØf'XYb'K U'X'[ YdZUbnh"

8]Y'Ghi X]Yž'X]Y'X]Y'9][ bi b[ 'j cb '\* - 'Yi fcdÀ]gW\Yb'6Ui a UfhYb'ZØf  
XUg'&%" ð\ f\i bXYfhi bhYfgi W\hž'nY][ hž'XUgg'bi f'Y]b'\_'Y]bYf'HY]'  
XYf'i bhYfgi W\hYb'5fhYb'j]b'XYf'@U[ Y']ghž'gck c\''XYb  
[ Y[ Ybk Àfh][ Yb'U'g'Ui W\''XYb'\_'ca a YbXYb'\_'a Uh]gW\Yb  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb'ghUbXni \U'hYb"'8]Yg'i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y'8f]b[ 'W\\_'Y]hž  
X]Y'6Ui a UfhYbj ]Y'ZU'hini 'gW\ØhnYb'i bX'k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY''Ybž'i a  
ni \_ØbZh][ Y'K U'X'Y]ghi b[ Yb'ni 'g]W\Yfb"

8]Y'9]bXfØW\_Y'Ui g'XYa 'GhUXhk U'X'i bX'X]Y': UW\\_'Ybhb]ggY  
nY][ Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'5bdUggi b[ Yb'i bX'Y]b'X]j Yfg]Z]n]YfhYf  
6Ui a VYghUbX'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'XYb': cfhVYghUbX'XYf'K À'XYf'j]b  
K UggYfVi f[ 'g]bX''9g'V'Y]Vh'ni '\cZZYbž'XUgg'X]YgY'÷]h]Uh]j Yb'b]W\h  
bi f'ZØf'K UggYfVi f[ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'ZØf'UbXYfY'FY[ ]cbYb'U'g  
JcfV]'X'X]YbYb'\_ØbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
JcfZU``	?`a Uk UbXY`
Cfh	K UggYfVi f[ 'Ua '÷bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "fcgYb\Y]a &amp;("XY</li><li>• k k k "g"hi a "XY</li><li>• k k k "k U'Xk ]ggYb"bYh</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh