

Ni _i bZh`XYf`@Ui g]hn. `@Ygi b[`ni ` - -
Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`DYfgdY_h]j Yb`Ua `"+ " > b]

5a `"+ "> b]`&\$&) `dfÄgYbh]Yfh`X]Y`6HI `7chhVi g`XUg`6i W` - -
Ni _i bZhgcV`Y_hY`Ui g`XYf`@Ui g]hn `]a `@Y\ f[YVÄi XY`%\$"
GY]Yb`G]Y`XUVY]`



⇒bYb\cZ`XYg`@Y\ f[YVÄi XYg`%\$ž`\$' \$(* `7chhVi gž
8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a `"+ "> b]`&\$&) `dfÄgYbh]Yfh`X]Y`6HI `7chhVi g!
GYbZhYbVYf[`Y]bY`6i W`Ygi b[`ni a `K Yf_` - - `Ni _i bZhgcV`Y_hY
Ui g`XYf`@Ui g]hn ``8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[`VY[]bbhi a `%(.` \$`I ` \f]a
⇒bYb\cZ`XYg`@Y\ f[YVÄi XYg`%\$`<YfUi g[YVYf`8f``æ\UbbYg
GhUYa a `Yf`k]fX`[Ya Y]bgUa `a]h`k Y]hYfYb`A]hk]f_YbXYb`XYg
6i W`Yg`j cf`C fh`igY]b`i bX`Xi fW`X]Y`@Ygi b[`Z0\ fYb``8 Ug`9j Ybh`]gh
Z0f`U`Y`⇒hYfYgg]YfhYb`cZYb`i bX`ÄXh`Ui W` : fYi bXY`i bX` : Ua]]Y
Y]bž`hY]`ni bY`a Yb``HY]`bY`a Yf`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbžY][YbY
J YfdZY[i b[`k]Y`? UZZY`i bX`?i W`Yb`a]hni Vf]b[Ybž`XU`VY]
i b[0bgh][Yf`K]hYfi b[`Y]bY`J Yf`Y[i b[`]b`Y]bYb`0VYfXUW`hYb
FUi a `a 0[`]W`]gh``8]Y`6HI `VYf]W`hYh`0VYf`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ž
X]Y`g]W`a]h`XYb`j]Y`gY]h][Yb`Ni _i bZhgdYfgdY_h]j Yb`XYf`@Ui g]hn

VYZUggh"

8 Ug'6i Wk' - - 'Ni _i bZhgCVY_hY'Ui g'XYf'@Ui g]hn' h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh'Y]bY
J]Y'nU\`Ub'5gdY_hYb'XYf'FY[]cbž'X]Y'gck c\`U`g'9bYf[]YfY[]cb
U`g'Ui Wk'U`g'G]YX'i b[g[YV]Yh'XYf'GcfVYb'i bX'K YbXYb'VY_Ubbh
]gh'9g'ghY`h_ca d'YI Y': fU[Yb'ni f'Ni _i bZiXYf'@Ui g]hnž]bXYa
dYfgØb`]WkY'9fZU\fi b[Yb'i bX'CVY_hY']b'XYb': c_i g'[YfØW_h
k YfXYb"8Yf' ð\U'h'k]fX'Xi fWk'X]Y'9fnÅ\`i b[Yb'j cb' - -
@Ui g]hnYf]bbYb'i bX'@Ui g]hnYfb'Yf[Åbnhž'X]Y'Ub\UbX'gY`Vgh
[Yk Å\`hYf'CVY_hY']\fY'Ni _i bZhgj]g]cbYb'gWk]'XYfb"8Yf'6`]W`Ui Z
X]Y'@Ui g]hn'k]fX'XUVY]j]Y'gY]h][`fYZY_h]Yfh' j cb'XYf'Y\Ya U'] [Yb
BUn]!<cWkVi f[`V]g`\b'ni a'6fUi b_c\`YfYj]Yfž'i bX'XUfØVYf
\]bUi g"

DYfgØb`]WkY'CVY_hY' i bX'Zc hc [fUZ]gWkY
9f]bbYfi b[Yb

æa'6i Wk'g]bX'Y]bn][Ufh][Y'; Y[YbghÅbXY'j YfgUa a Y'hž'X]Y'gck c\`
dYfgØb`]WkY'U`g'Ui Wk'_i `hi fY`Y'6YXYi hi b[`UVYb"8Uni'nÅ\`Yb
i bhYf'UbXYfYa `Y]b'GhØW_`5gd\U'h'j cb'Y]bYa `Y\Ya U'] [Yb
A]]hÅfZi [d'Uhnž'Y]b'?UWkY'cZYbž'Y]b'5i hcUi Z`YVYf'XYf'?Ua dU[bY
8]Y'@Ui g]hn"?fUggY'; Y[YbX ž'Y]b': i »VU`a]h'l bhYfgWk'f]ZhYb'XYg
: 7'9bYf[]Y'7chhVi g'gck]Y']bbcj Uh]j Y'CVY_hY'k]Y'Y]bY
Y'Y_hfcb]gWkY'BUgY'i bX'gY`Vgh'nYfgYhnYbXY'D'Ugh]_Zc`Y"→XY
X]YgYf'CVY_hY'YfnÅ\`h'Y]bY'Y][YbY'; YgWk]Wk'hY'i bX'hfÅ[h'ni f
8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'X]Y'ni _ØbZh][Y'→XYbh]hÅh'XYf'FY[]cb'VY]"

8 Ug'6i Wk'Ybh\Å'h'ni XYa' - - ': chc [fUZ]Ybž'X]Y'j cb'5Vgc'j YbhYb
i bX'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'XYf'Cgh_fYi ngWk'i `Y'ZØf': chc [fUZ]Y
Ui Z[Ybca a Yb'k i fXYb"8]YgY'j]gi Y`Yb'8c_i a YbhUh]cbYb
i bhYfghØhnYb'X]Y'9fnÅ\`i b[Yb'i bX'j Yf'Y]\Yb'XYb
Ni _i bZhgj]g]cbYb'XYf'@Ui g]hnYf'Y]bY'V]'X\UZhY'8]a Ybg]cb"
=bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'XUg'6i Wk'g]bX'Ui Wk'VY]`5i ZVUi
J Yf'U[Y'j YfZØ[VUf"

8 Yf'_i `hi fY`Y'K UbXY`']b'XYf'@Ui g]hn

8Yf`Ghfi _hi fk UbXY``b`XYf`@Ui g]hn`k]fX`]b`XYf`[YgUa hYb`FY[]cb
Xi fW`_i`hi fY``Y`5_hj] h`hYb`i bX`5b[YVchY`YbhgWXY]XYbX`[YdfA[h`
8]YgY`A U» bU`a Yb`g]bX`YggYbn]Y``zi a`bYi Y`XYbh]Z_Uh]cb`a]h
XYf`FY[]cb`ni`gW`UZZYbž`K YfhY`ni`[YbYf]YfYb`i bX`5fVY]hgd`AhnY
ni`g]WXYfb``8]Y`@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b[ž`XYf`6i bX`i bX`Yi fcd`gWXY
`bgh]hi h]cbYb`UfVY]hYb`Ub`XYb`J cfUi ggYhni b[Yb`ZØf``b] Ygh]h]cbYbž
X]Y`ZØf`XYb`YfZc`[fY]WXYb`Ghfi _hi fk UbXY``bchk YbX][`g]bX``8 Ug
A]b]ghYf]i a`ZØf`K]ggYb gW`UZhž` : c fgW`i b[`i bX`?i`hi`f`]b
6fUbXYbVi f[`YVh`Yfj cfž`XUgg`?i bghi bX`?i`hi`f`b]W`h`bi`f
HY]`XYf`8 UgY]bgj c fgc f[Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`VYXYi hYbXY` : U_hc fYb
ni`f` : UW`_f`Z`hY[Yk]bbi b[`i bX`ni`f` : ØfXYfi b[`XYg`Hci`f]ga`i`g`g]bX`"

I a`Y]bY`UhhfU_hj] Y`@VYbgei U`]h`h`]b`XYf`@Ui g]hn`ni
[Yk`A`f`Y]ghYbž`g]bX`j YfgW`]YXYbY`_i`hi fY``Y`A U» bU`a Yb
bchk YbX][`ž`XUfi bhYf`X]Y`G]WXYfi b[`XYf`_i`hi fY``Yb
; fi bXj Yfgcf[i b[`i bX`X]Y`HY]`UVY`XYf`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[``?i`hi fY``Y
6]`Xi b[ž`X]Y`fY[]cbU`Y`XYbh]h`h`gck]Y`XYf`?i`hi`f`h`ci`f]ga`i`g`ghY`Yb
XU`Yf`]a`A]hY`di b_h`XYf`_i`hi fY``Yb`GhfU`hY[]Y`XYf
@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b[`ZØf`X]Y`@Ui g]hn``Ni`f`I bhYfgh`Øhni b[`X]YgYf
5gdY`_hY`]gh`X]Y`U_hj] Y`6YhY`][`i b[`XYf`6Øf[Yf`Ub`XYb
_i`hi`f`dc`h]gWXYb`b]h]Uhj] Yb`YbhgWXY]XYbX`"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	`bYb`cZXYg`@Y`f[YV`Ai XYg`%\$ž`\$' \$(* 7chhVi gž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "V!hi "XY • k k k "Ui ZVUi !j Yf`U[Y"XY • a k Z_"VfUbXYbVi f["XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh