

Nj YfYj ' \_Äa dZh'i bX'gW\Y]hYfh. '8 ^c\_cj ]W  
ghcddh'HfUi a 'j ca ' ; fUbX'G`Ua °

5`YI UbXYf`Nj YfYj 'gW\Y]hYfh`ja 'J ]YfhY`Z]bU`Y`XYf': fYbW\  
CdYb`&\$&) '[ Y[ Yb`Bcj U\_`8 ^c\_cj ]W`A YbhU`Y`5gdY\_hY`i bX  
Gd]Y`UbU`mgY`ja ' : c\_i g"



7ci fh'D\ ]`]ddY`7\Uhf]Yfž'+) \$%\* `DUf]gž': fUb\_fY]W\`!'5a ')"  
† b] &\$&) `a i gghY`5`YI UbXYf`Nj YfYj `ja 'J ]YfhY`Z]bU`Y`XYf': fYbW\  
CdYb`Y]bY`V]hhYfY`B]YXYf`U[ Y`[ Y[ Yb`Bcj U\_`8 ^c\_cj ]W\]bbY`a Yb"  
8Yf`A UhW\ghUbX`j cb`(. \*ž' . \*ž&. \*ž(. \*`VYXYi hYhY`XUg`5i g`ZØf  
Nj YfYj `i bX`X]Y`9bhÄi gW\i b[ `ØVYf`j YfdUgghY`7\UbW\`b`Ui Z  
gY]bYb`YfghYb` ; fUbX!G`Ua !H]hY`"Nj YfYj `VYgW\`f]YV`8 ^c\_cj ]Wg  
Gd]Y`U`g` gY`fž`gY`f`c`Yg`@Yj Y` `i bX`ZØ`fhY`X]Y`k ]Xf][ Yb  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`Ui ZXYa `7ci fh'D\ ]`]ddY`7\Uhf]Yf`U`g`Y]bYb  
YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb` : U\_hcf`ZØf`gY]bY`B]YXYf`U[ Y`Ub"

Nj YfYj `VY[ Ubb`XUg`A UhW\`j ]Y`j YfgdfYW\YbX`i bX`VfUW\`8 ^c\_cj ]Wg  
5i ZgW\`U[ `ja `YfghYb`Gd]Y`"8cW\`ja `J Yf`Ui ZXYg`A UhW\`Yg  
j YfgW\`YW\hYfhYb`g]W\`X]Y`6YX]b[ i b[ Ybž`i bX`X]Y`\_Ä`hYfYb

HYa dYfUhi fYb'gWk]YbYb'gY]bY'GW'U[ \_fUZh'Yf\YV']W'ni  
VYY]bhfÅW]h[ Yb''8'c\_cj ]W\]b[ Y[ Yb'bi hnhY'' ) 'Ghcddg'k Å\fybX  
XYg'Gd]Y'gž'i a 'Nj YfYj 'Ui g'gY]bYf'?ca ZcfhncbY'ni 'XfÅb[ Yb'i bX  
ghY''hY'g]W'U'g'XYf'ØVYf'Y[ YbY'Gd]Y'Yf'XUf"

## 5 bU`mgY`XYf`DUfh]Y

8]Y'5bU`mgY`XYf`DUfh]Y'nY][ h'Y]bY'\_UfY', VYf'Y[ Yb\Y]h'8'c\_cj ]Wgž  
XYf'b]W'h'bi f'gY]bY'a YbhU'Y'GhÅf\_Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'gY]bY  
9fZU\fi b[ 'Ui ggd]Y'hY''Bcj U\_'8'c\_cj ]Wž', 'Å\fy'U'hi bX'XUa ]h  
nY\ b'Å\fy'Å'hYf'U'g'Nj YfYj ž'nY][ h'Y'Y]bY'j ]Y'gY]h[ Y'Gd]Y'k Y]gYž  
k Å\fybX'Nj YfYj 'GW'k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'\UhhYž'g]W'Ubni dUggYb"  
8'c\_cj ]WVfUW'Nj YfYj g'5i ZgW'U[ 'XfY]a U''b': c'[ Y]a 'Xf]hhYb  
GUh'ni bX'XYa cbghf]YfhY'XUVY]'c\Y'DfÅn]g]cb']b'gY]bYb  
GhcddgW'Å[ Yb'i bX'Jc''Ymg''Nj YfYj '\]b[ Y[ Yb'U[ ]YfhY'Y]bgY]h][  
i bX'\_cbbhY'gY]bY': Y\Yfž'k ]Y'XUg'a ]ggfUhhYbY'Ghcddgd]Y''a  
j ]YfhYb'GUhž'b]W'h'Ui ga YfnYb"

B UW'XYa 'A UhW'Åi » YfhY'Nj YfYj 'FYg][ bUh]cbž']bXYa 'Yf  
j Yf\_ØbXYhYž'XUgg'Yf'a ca YbhUb'\_Y]bY'@ gh'Ui ZHYbb]g'\UVY'i bX  
ghUhhXYggYb'; c'Z'gd]Y'Yb'k c''Y''b'Y]bYa 'gdcfhdgmW'c'c[ ]gW'Yb  
'?cbhYI h'XfÅb[ h'g]W'X]Y': fU[ Y'Ui Zž]bk ]YZYfb'Nj YfYj g'a YbhU'Y  
GhÅf\_Y']b'YbhgW'Y]XYbXYb'A ca YbhYb'ni 'k ØbgW'Yb'ØVf][ 'Åggh"  
9\Ya U'][ Y'?cb\_i ffYbhYb'k ]Y'F UZUY'B UXU'j Yfa i hYb'dgmW]gW'Y  
DfcV'Ya Y'VY]'Nj YfYj ž'k Å\fybX'6cf]g'6YW\_Yf']\a 'fÅhž'g]W'ZØf  
YI hYfbY'I bhYfghØhni b[ ]b': cfa 'Y]bYg'A YbhU'W'UW'Yg'ni 'ØZbYb"

## DgmW'c'c[ ]gW'Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'ja HYbb]g

8]Y'K ]W]h[ \_Y]h'a YbhU'Yf'GhÅf\_Y']a 'HYbb]g'\_Ubb'b]W'h  
i bhYfgW'Åhnh'k YfXYb''5gdY\_hY'k ]Y'GY'Vghj YfhfUi Ybž  
'?cbybhfUh]cb'i bX'XYf'I a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'8fi W\_g]hi Uh]cbYb'gd]Y'Yb  
Y]bY'YbhgW'Y]XYbXY'F c''Y'ZØf'XYb'9fZc'[ ''A YbhU'Yg'HfU]b]b[ ž'XUg  
5hYa hYW'b]\_Yb'i bX'GhfUhY[ ]Yb'ni f'GhY][ Yfi b[ 'XYf'?cbybhfUh]cb  
i a ZUgghž'\_Ubb'Gd]Y'Yfb'\Y'ZYbž']\fy'@Y]ghi b[ 'ni 'j YfVYggYfb'i bX  
dgmW'c'c[ ]gW'Y': Yfh][ \_Y]hYb'Ui gni VUi Yb''8]YgY'HYW'b]\_Ybž'k ]Y

J ]gi U`]g]Yfi b[ `i bX`d cg]hj Yg`GY`Vgh[ YgdfÅW ž`g]bX`ZØf`X]Y  
9bhk ]W`i b[ `Y]bYf`ghUf`Yb`a YbhU`Yb`< U`hi b[ `i bYf`Ägg`]W`"

⇒ 5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`gW`k ]Yf][ Yb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`i bX`XYf`c`c`Yb  
5bZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`Y]b`gc`W`Yg`A UH`W`a ]h`g]W`Vf]b[ hž`]gh`X]Y  
⇒ hY[ fUH]cb`dgmW`c`c[ ]gW`Yf`5gdY`hY`]bg`HfU]b]b[ `j`cb`[ fc» Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ ``8Yf`I`a [ Ub[ `a ]h`Ya`ch]cbU`Ya`8fi W`i bX  
: Y`gW`Ä[ Yb`]gh`YggYbn]Y``i bX`\_ØbbhY`Nj`YfYj`]b`ni`\_ØbZh][ Yb  
K`YhhVYk`YfVYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`[ fc» Yb`A`UH`W`Ygž`Yf`YV`]W`  
ni [ i hY`\_ca`a`Yb`"

K`Ä`fYbX`8`č`\_cj ]Wbi`b`Ui`Z`gY]bYb`b`ÅW`ghYb`; Y[ bYf`Äbb]\_`G]bbYf  
hf]Zž`XYf`]b`XYb`Y`mhYb`6Y[ Y[ bi`b[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`]b`[ Yk`cbbYb`U`hž  
V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`cV`Nj`YfYj`XYb`A`i`h]bXYhž`g]W`gY]bYb  
< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`ni`ghY`Yb`i`bX`Ub`gY]bYf`a`YbhU`Yb`Gh`Äf`\_Y`ni  
UfVY]hYbž`i`a`Y]bYg`HU[ Yg`X]Y`Gd]hnY`XYg`HYbb]g`YfbYi`h`ni  
YffY]W`Yb`"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`⇒ Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`; YgW`Y`b]ggYb`i`bX  
<]bhYf[ fØbXYb`YgYb`G]Y`X]Y`6Yf]W`hYfghUhi`b[ `j`cb` : 5Nž`BYk  
Mcf`\_`H]a`Yg`i`bX`X]Y`5bU`mgY`XYf`dgmW`c`c[ ]gW`Yb`5gdY`hY`]a  
HYbb]g`Ui`Z`HYbb]g`%\$`\$`"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	Gd`c`f`h`
C`f`h`	7`c`i`f`h`D`\`]d`d`Y`7`\`U`h`f`]Y`f`ž`+`)\$`%`*`D`U`f`]g`ž` :`f`U`b`_`f`Y`]W`
E`i`Y``Y`b`	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k`k`k`"ZU"b`Y`h`</li><li>• k`k`k`"b`m`h`]a`Y`g`"W`č`a`</li><li>• h`Y`b`b`]g`%`\$`\$`"X`Y`</li></ul>

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["bYh