

A YggYf!5 b[f]ZZ']a 'DU`Ugh[UfhYb. 'Dc`]nY]
b]a a h'J YfXÄW\ h][Yb 'ZYgh°

⇒ a 'DU`Ugh[UfhYb 'Hf]Yf'k i fXY`Y]b`A Ubb`a]h`Y]bYa `A YggYf
VYXfc\`h`Dc`]nY]'bU\`a `(\$!`Ä\`f][Yb`ZYghž`X]Y`9fa]h`i b[Yb
XUi Yfb`Ub"



DU`Ugh[UfhYbž`Hf]Yfž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a`8]YbghU[a]hU[ž`fi bX
i a`%'&.`I` \fž`k i fXY`X]Y`Dc`]nY]'Hf]Yf`ni`Y]bYa`J`cfZU`]]a
DU`Ugh[UfhYb`[Yfi ZYbž`VY]'XYa`Y]b`A YggYf`U`g`6YXfc\`i b[`ni a
9]bgUhm`_Ua`"8 Ub`_fUgW\Yf`:`U\`bXi b[ga`U» bU\`a Yb`YbhXYW`hYb
X]Y`9]bgUhm`_fÄZhY`XYb`ZØW`hYbXYb`(`\$!`Ä\`f][Yb`HUj`YfXÄW`h][Yb
]b`XYf`A`i`ghc`fghU»Y`"8 U`XYf`J`YfXÄW`h][Y`Y]b`A YggYf`a`]h`g]W\`
ZØ\`fhYž`k i fXY`Yf`a`]h`j`cf[Y\`U`hYbYf`GW`i`ggk`UZZY`ni`6cXYb
[YVfUW`hi bX`j`cf`Äi`Z][`ZYgh[Ybca`a`Yb`"

8 Ug`C`dZYfž`Y]b`%`!`Ä\`f][Yf`A`Ubbž`V`]YV`[`ØW`_]W\`Yfk`Y]gY
i`bj`Yf`Yhnh`"Ni`_Y]bYa`NY]hdi`b`_h`VYghUbX`Y]bY`:`YZU\`f`ZØf`X]Y
fYgh]W\`Y`6Yj`Ö`_Yfi b[`"8]Y`9fa`]h`i b[Yb`Ui`ZYb`k`Y]hYfž`i`bX
NYi`[Yb`XYg`J`cfZU`g`k`YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`g]W\`X]fY`_h`a`]h`XYf`Dc`]nY]

]b`Hf]Yf`i bhYf`XYf`Bi a a Yf`\$*)%# , ' ((% \$]b`J YfV]bXi b[`ni
gYhnYb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	A YggYfUb [f]ZZ
C fh	DU`Ugh[UfhYbž`Hf]Yfž`8 Yi hgW`UbX
: YghbU\ a Yb	%

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh