

; Ybi ggʻUi gʻXYfʻFY[]cb. '? Ufhc ZZY`!?]a W\]! FÒgh]ʻa]hʻFÀi W\Yf`UW\g°

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'XUg'[Ygi bXY'FYnYdh'ZØf'?UfhcZZY`!?]a W\]! FÒgh]'a]h'FÀi W\Yf`UW\g'i bX'N]hfcbYbei Uf_"'→XYU`'ZØf'Y]bYb YfZf]gW\YbXYb'Gca a Yf°



8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!`9]b`bYi Ygž``Y]WX h`ni ni VYfY]hYbXYg`FYnYdh`ZØf?UfhcZZY`!?]a WX]!F Ògh]`YfcVYfh`X]Y`? ØWXYb`i bX`j YfV]bXYh fi gh]_U`Y`9`Ya YbhY`a]h`gca a Yf`]WXYf:: f]gWXY'`@Ui h` GØXXYi hgWXYf`NY]hi b[`\UbXY`h`Yg`g]WX`\]YfVY]`i a `Y]bY]bbcj Uh]j Y`? ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`Zf]gWX`[Yf]YVYbYb`? UfhcZZY`bž k Øfn][Ya `?]a WX]ž`F Ài WXYf`UWXg`i bX`Y]bYa `YfZf]gWXYbXYb N]hfcbYbei Uf_"`8]Y`9fbÀ\fi b[gYl dYfhYb`XYg`? UfhcZZY`!A Uf_Yh]b[XYf`XYi hgWXYb`? UfhcZZY`dfcXi nYbhYb`f?A; Ł'Ya dZY\`Yb`X]YgY 5`Yl UbXYf!?fYUh]cbžX]Y`b]WXh'bi f`gWXa UW_\UZhž`gcbXYfb`Ui WX [Ygi bX`]gh"

?]a W,]ž'Y]b 'ZYfa Ybh]YfhYf'?c\``Ui g'XYf'_cfYUb]gW\Yb'? \emptyset W\Yž nY]W\bYh'g]W\'Xi fW\'gY]bY'dcg]h]j Yb'9][YbgW\UZhYb'Z \emptyset f'X]Y

8 Ufa [Ygi bX\Y]h'Ui g"'8]Y'Ybh\U`hYbYb``YVYbX][Yb
A]`W\gÀi fYVU_hYf]Yb'ZÒfXYfb'Y]bY'[Ygi bXY'JYfXUi i b["
: Yfa Ybh]YfhY'@YVYbga]hhY``k]Y'?]a W\]'g]bX'Ui g'XYf'a cXYfbYb
9fbÀ\fi b['b]W\h'a Y\f'kY[ni XYb_Yb"'G]Y'hfU[Yb'`Ui h'B8F'ni f
GhÀf_i b['XYg'=a a i bgmghYa g'VY]'i bX'Yf\Ò\Yb'X]Y'J]Y`ZU`h'XYf
8 Ufa VU_hYf]Ybž'k Ug'ZØf'X]Y'U``[Ya Y]bY'; Ygi bX\Y]h'j cb'[fc»Yf
6YXYi hi b[']gh"

; Ygi bXY Ni hUhYb]a ', VYfV]W_

 $8 \, \mathsf{Ug'FYnYdh'gYhnh'Ui\ Z'Y]bY'J\]Y`nU\backslash ``b \grave{\mathsf{A}}\backslash \mathsf{fghc}\, \mathsf{ZZ\!fY}] \mathsf{W}\backslash \mathsf{Yf'Ni\ hUhYb}.$

- () \$ ['j cfk]Y [Yb X 'ZYgh_c W\ Yb XY '? Ufhc ZZY `b
- %\$\$'['?]a W\]
-) \$ '['?] W Y f Y f V g Y ba Y \ `
- %.9]
- GcbbYbV`i a YbÒ`ni a '6fUhYb
- %'GhUb[Y': fØ\`]b[gnk]YVY`
- %) \$ [F Ài WX Y f`UWX g
- GU`n

: Øf XYb N]hfcbYbei Uf_.

- &\$\$'['EiUf_'f(\\$'i': YhhŁ
- %#&'6]c!N]hfcbY
- %'9@'<cb][
- GU`n'i bX'DZYZZYf

Ni VYfY]hi b[XYf? Ufhc ZZY`!?]a WX]!F Ògh]

8]Y'Ni VYfY]hi b[']gh'Y]bZUW\'i bX'VYhfÀ[h']bg[YgUa h'bi f'k Yb][YGW\f]hhYž'X]Y'Ui g'; Ya ØgYj cfVYfY]hi b[ž'A]gW\i b['XYf'Ni hUhYbi bX'XYa '6fUhdfcnYgg'VYghY\Yb"'8]Y'? UfhcZZY`b'k YfXYb'ni bÀW\gh [Yk UgW\Ybž'[YgW\A`h'i bX'ZY]b'[Yf]YVYbž'UbgW\`]YggYbX'`Y]W\h [YgU`nYb"'8Ubb'X]Y'N]hfcbY'\Y]» 'UVgdØ`Ybž'GW\U`Y'UVfY]VYb'i bX GUZh'Ui gdfYggYbž'i a ']\b'a]h'Ei Uf_ž'GU`nž'DZYZZYf'i bX'<cb]['ni j Yfa Yb[Yb"

8]Y'[Yf]YVYbYb'?UfhcZZY`b'a ØggYb'[fØbX`]W\'Ui g[YdfYgghk YfXYbž'VYj cf'g]Y'a]h'XYa'[Y\UW_hYb'?]a W\]ž'?]W\YfYfVgYbaY\`ibX'XYa'9]'j Yfa]gW\h'k YfXYb"'BUW\'Y]bYf'`YhnhYb5VgW\aYW_ib['a]h'GU`n'k YfXYb'_`Y]bY'Dcfh]cbYb']b'Y]bYf'\Y]»YbDZUbbY'a]h'2`'_bigdf]['[YVfUhYb"

5V[Yfi bXYh'k]fX'XUg'; Yf]WXh'a]h'FÒgh]gž'X]Y'a]h'FÀi WXYf`UWXg i bX'XYa 'YfZf]gWXYbXYb'N]hfcbYbei Uf_'gYfj]Yfh'k YfXYbž'[Ufb]Yfh a]h'Zf]gWX'[YgWXb]hhYbYb': fØ\`]b[gnk]YVY`b"'8]YgYg'; Yf]WXh']gh b]WXh'bi f'Y]bY'[YgWXa UW_`]WXY'CZZYbVUfi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'Y]bY kU\fY'BÀ\fghcZZVca VY"'?UfhcZZY`b'`]YZYfb'j c``kYfh][Y?c\`Yb\mXfUhY'i bX'J]hUa]bYž'kÀ\fYbX'X]Y'CaY[U!'!:YhhgÀi fYbXYg'FÀi WXYf`UWXgYg'i bX'XUg'J]hUa]b'7'XYf'N]hfcbY'XUg[Ygi bX\Y]h`]WXY'DfcZ]`UVfi bXYb"

Ni gUa a Yb[YZUggh'V]YhYh'XUg'? UfhcZZY`!?]a W\]!F Ògh]'Y]bY gdUbbYbXY'_i`]bUf]gW\Y'5i gk U\`ž'X]Y'gck c\``XYb'; Ui a Yb YfZfYi h'U`g'Ui W\'[Ygi bX\Y]hgZÒfXYfbXY'9][YbgW\UZhYb'a]h'g]W\ Vf]b[h"'9]b'k Y]hYfYg'6Y]gd]Y``XUZØfž'k]Y'hfUX]h]cbY``Y'i bX'a cXYfbY ?ØW\Yb'\Ufa cb]gW\'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYb'_ObbYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• kkk"giYXXYihgW\Y"XY
	X]Y!_Ufhc ZZY`"XY
	• k k k "bXf"XY

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["b Y h