

7i ffmk i fgh! : Ygh]j U`']b`Hcf[Ui .`J K ! : Ubg
Yfk UfhYb` ; Ui a YbZfYi XYb°

5a`) "'ž`]`&\$&)`Z]bXYh]b`Hcf[Ui`Y]b`J c`_gk U[Yb!`i bX`5i X]!
HfYZZYb`ghUhhž`a`]h`XYa` `J Yf_Ui ZXYf`VY`]YVhYb`J K !
7i ffmk i fgh"



Hcf[Ui ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a`) "'ž`]`&\$&)`k`]fX`]a` `5i hc\Ui g
?Ø\`bY`]b`Hcf[Ui`XUg`nk Y]hY` [fc»Y`J c`_gk U[Yb!`i bX`5i X]!HfYZZYb
ghUhhž]bXYb" J cb`%\$`V]g`%)`I` \f`Yfk UfhYb`X]Y`J YfUbg`h`hYf
nU`fY]W`Y`Hi`b]b`[!`i bX`C`Xh]a`YfZUbg"9]b`<] [\`] [\h`XYf
J YfUbg`h`i b [`k`]fX`X]Y`VYfØ\`a` hY`J c`_gk U[Yb`Cf] []bU`
7i ffmk i fgh`gY]bž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYa` ; f]`Ub [YVchYb`k`]fX`" `a
j Yf [Ub [YbYb`>\f`j YfnY]W`bYhY`X]Y`K`i fgh`Y]bYb`FY`_cfXUVgUhn
j cb`ØVYf`UW`h`A`]`cbYb`GhØW`ž`k Ug`XYb`j cf\Yf] [Yb`FY`_cfX`Ui g
&\$&` `i a` `a` Y`f`U`g`&\$`\$`\$`\$`K` ØfghY`ØVYfhfUZ`ž`k`]Y`
gUYW`g]gW`Y`"XY`VYf]W`hYh"

8]Y`VY`]YVhY`7i ffmk i fgh`k`]fX`gY]h`%-`+` `dfcXi`n]Yfh`i bX`]gh
a`]h`Yfk`Y]Y`U`g`c`Z]n]Y`Yg`Cf] []bU`hY]`j`cb`J`c`_gk U[Yb

UbYf_Ubbh" >XYf"nYbn]YfhY J K ! < ÅbX`Yf` \Uh`X]Y`A Ò[`]W_X]hž`X]Y
K i fgh'gck]Y`XYb`XUni [Y\Òf][Yb`cf][]bU`Yb` ; Yk Øfn! ? YhW`i d`ni
VYghY`Yb`"8]Y`c`Y`B UW_XZFU[Y`nY][h'g]W`b]W`h`bi`f`j
J Yf_Ui ZgnU`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`b`XYf`8]g_i gg]cb`i`a`X]Y`K i fgh
gY`Vgh`&\$&%`k Uf`g]Y`_i fnZf]gh][`Ui`g`XYf`? Ubh]bY`XYg`K`c`ZgVi`f[Yf
A Uf_Yb`c`W`U`i`gYg`j`YfVUbbh`k`cfXYbž`k`Ug`ni`ÒZYbh]W`Ya
5i`ZgW`fY`ZØ`fhY`"5`hVi`bXYg_Ubn`Yf` ; Yf`UfX`GW`fØXYf`gYhnhY`g]W`
ZØf`X]Y`FØW`_Y`f`XYf`K i fgh`Y]b`"

B Yi Y : Yfh][j Uf]UbhY`ZØf`XYb`A Uf_h

5V`A]hhY`> b]&\$&`k]fX`X]Y`J K !7i`ffmk`i`fgh`ni`XYa`U`g
: Yfh][[Yf]W`h`ZØf`X]Y`A]_fck`Y`Y`]b`Gi`dYfa`Åf_hYb`Yf`Å`h]W`gY]b`"
8Yf`GhUfh`YfZc`[h`ni`b`ÅW`gh]b`B`cfX!`i`b`X`C`ghXYi`hgW`U`b`Xž`a`]h
Y]bYf`[Yd`UbhYb`Vi`bXYgk`Y]hYb`J`YfVfY]hi`b["8`Ug`i`Yfh][`dfcXi`_h
k`]fX`]b`XYf`J`c`_gk`U[Yb!`:`Y]gW`YfY]`]b`K`c`ZgVi`f[`Yf[YghY`h`i`b`X
ØVYfnYi`[h`Xi`fW`X`Yb`VYgcbXYfYb` ; YgW`a`UW`ž`XU`X]Y`K i fgh
VYfY]hg`a`]h`7i`ffm[Yk`Øfnh]gh`&hYfYggYbhYb`_ØbbYb`XUg`DfcXi`_h
VY]`9XY`_U`i`b`X`B`Y`h`c`Y`fk`U`fhYbž`k`]Y`b!`hj`"XY`VYf]W`hYh`"

8]Y`J K !7i`ffmk`i`fgh]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`_i`]bUf]gW`Yg`<][`][`hž
gcbXYfb`ghY`h`Ui`W`X`Ug`a`Y]ghj`Yf_Ui`ZhY`DfcXi`_hj`cb`J`c`_gk`U[Yb
XUf`"a`>Å`f`&\$&(`k`i`fXYb` , ž) &`A`]"cbYb`XYf`K`ØfghY`j`Yf_Ui`Zh`
Y]b`VYUW`h]W`Yf`K`Yfh]a`J`Yf[`Y]W`ni`XYb`) ž&`A`]"cbYb
j`Yf_Ui`ZhYb`J K !: U`fnYi`[Yb`"8]YgY`J`Yf_Ui`ZgnU`Yb`j`YfXYi`h]W`Yb
X]Y`J`YfV]bXi`b[`j`cb`J`c`_gk`U[Yb`ni`f`XYi`hgW`Yb`?i`hi`fi`b`X
K`]fhgW`U`Zh`X]Y`gY]h`XYf`GYf]YbZYfh][i`b[`XYg`?`ÅZYfg`%-`(`
i`bhYb`b`VUf`a`]hY]bUbXYf`j`YfVi`bXYb`g]bXž`k`]Y`Ui`Z`j`c`_gk`U[Yb!
bYk`gfcca`"W`a`Ui`gZØ`f`]W`VYgW`f]YVYb`k`]fX`"

⇒ `@Ui`ZY`XYf`>Å`fY` \Uh]g]W`J`c`_gk`U[Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`U`g
5i`hca`cV]`Y`fghY`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`U`g`VYXYi`hYbXYg
l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`]b`XYf`@YVYbga`]hY`dfcXi`_h]cb`Y`hUV`]Yfh`"8]Y
]bbcj`Uh]Y` : Yfh][i`b[ž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`]b`XYb`%-`+\$Yf`>Å`fYb`Y]b[YZØ`fh
k`i`fXYž`]gh`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`XYb`D]cb]Yf[Y]gh`XYg`l`bhYfbY`a`Ybgž
XUg`k`Y]hYf`]b`Ui`Z`Ni`_i`bZhgh`Ya`Yb`k`]Y`9`Y`_hfca`cV]`]h`Å`hi`b`X
8][]hU`]g]Yfi`b[`gYhnh`"8]Y`J K !7i`ffmk`i`fgh]gh`XUVY]`Y]b`Gma`Vc`ZØf
X]Y`_i`hi`fY`Y`>XYbh]h`Å`hi`b`X`XYb`k`]fhgW`U`Zh]W`Yb`9fZc`[

8 Yi hgW\`UbXg"

8 YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	Hcf[Ui ž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gUYW\ g]gW\ Y"XY• k k k "b!hj "XY• k k k "j c`_gk U[Yb! bYk gfcca "Wĉa

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh