

?ifnnY]h][Y'GdYffib[Yb'XYf'@'%* &. :Y`g`cW_Yfib[ggdfYb[ib[Yb'UV'&%"'\\ai\`]°

?ifnnY]h][Y'GdYffi b[Yb'XYf'@'%* &'UV'&%"'> `]'&\$&) ']b'<U``Y fGUU`YŁ'k Y[Yb': Y`g`cW_Yfi b[ggdfYb[i b[Yb'ZØf'5 %('!K Yghi a ZU\fi b["



6fUWk k]hnž8 Yi hgWk `Ub X '! '⇒ 'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhYb'k]fX X]Y '@UbXYgghfU» Y'%* & 'nk]gWkYb'6fUWkk]hn'i bX';]a f]hn'Y]b VYgWkUi `]WkYgž'UVYf'j cfØVYf[Y\YbX'i bhYfVfcWkYbYg Y]b\Y]a]gWkYg'6Yn]Y\i b[gZY`X"'5V'XYa '&%"'⇒' `]'&\$&) 'VY[]bbYb X]Y'_i fnnY]h][Yb'GdYffi b[Ybž'X]Y'V]g'j cfUi gg]Wkh`]Wk'9bXY'XYg ⇒J\fYg'Ub\U`hYb'k YfXYb"'8]YgY'A U» bU\a Y']gh'bchk YbX][ži a D`Uhn'ZØf': Y`g`cW_Yfi b[ggdfYb[i b[Yb']a '6YfY]Wk'XYf'_ØbZh][Yb'5 %(''ni 'gWkUZZYbž'k]Y'<U``Y@]ZY'VYf]WkhYh"

8UVY]'\UbXY`h'Yg'g]W\'i a 'GdYffi b[Ybž'X]Y'bi f'k Yb][Y'A]bi hYb UbXUi Yfb'i bX'VY]XY': U\fhf]W\hi b[Yb'VYhfYZZYb'k YfXYb"'8]YgY G]W\Yf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb'g]bX'bchk YbX][ž'XU'X]Y'GdfYb[UfVY]hYb]a '?fYi ni b[gVYfY]W\'nk]gW\Yb'XYf'@'%*&'i bX'XYf'bYi Yb'GhfYW_Y ghUhhZ]bXYb'k YfXYb"'5V'XYf'_ca a YbXYb'K cWXY'ghUfhYb
j cfVYfY]hYbXY'6c\fi b[Ybž'X]Y'XUni 'X]YbYbž'X]Y
gdfYb[hYWXb]gWXYb'FUbXVYX]b[i b[Yb'ZYghni 'Y[Yb'i bX'Y]bY
9fgWXØhhYfi b[gdfc[bcgY'Ui Zni ghY``Yb"'+b'XYf'K cWXY'UV'XYa '&%"

*\`]'g]bX'ni XYa 'XfY]'DfcVYgdfYb[i b[Yb'Ub[YXUWXh"

G]WXYf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb'i bX'k Y]hYfY GWXf]hhY

 $BUWX`XYf`5i gk Yfhi b[`X]YgYf`DfcVYgdfYb[i b[Yb`k YfXYb Zcfh`Ui ZYbXY`: Y`g`cW_Yfi b[ggdfYb[i b[Yb`nk Y]a U``k ÒWXYbh`]WX nk]gWXYb`%+`i bX`%-`I \f`Xi fWX[YZØ\fh"`K Å\fYbX`X]YgYf`NY]h`k]fX Yg`bchk YbX][`gY]bž`X]Y`5a dY`Ub`U[Yb`Ui Z'5``!Fch`ni `gWXU`hYb" 8]Yg`[YgWX]Y\hž`i a `X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`U``Yf`J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf`ni [Yk Â\f`Y]ghYbž`k Ybb`g]WX`XYf`?fYi ni b[gdi b_h`]a `GdYffVYfY]WX VYZ]bXYh": Øf`X]Y`CfhY`: f]YXf]WXggWXk Yfn`i bX`;]a f]hn`g]bX`_Y]bY VYgcbXYfYb`J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb`YfZcfXYf`]WXž`XU`g]Y`Ui »Yf\U`V`XYg GdfYb[VYfY]WXg``]Y[Yb"$

8]Y J YfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'X]YgY'5fVY]hYb'`]Y[h'VY]'XYf'89; 9G 8Yi hgWXY'9]b\Y]h': YfbghfU» Ybd`Ubi b[g! 'i bX'!VUi '; a V< "'A]h X]YgYf'5fh'j cb' \(\frac{1}{2}\)ZfUghfi _hi fY]b[f]ZZYb'k]fX'gck c\`'Ub'XYf _ØbZh][Yb'J Yf_Y\fgUbV]bXi b['[YUfVY]hYh'U`g'Ui WX'XUZØf'[Ygcf[hž XUgg'X]Y'I a [YVi b['g]WXYf'V`Y]Vhžk À\fYbX'[`Y]WXnY]h][a cXYfbghY'HYWXb]_'ni a '9]bgUhn'_ca a h"

: UWX_ca dYhYbn`]a '6YfY]WX :: Y`gXfi W_

8 Ugʻl bhYfbY\a Ybžʻk Y`WkYgʻX]YʻGdfYb[UfVY]hYbʻØVYfb]a a hžʻ]gh Ui ZʻgdfYb[hY Wkb]gWkYʻ@Ògi b[YbʻgdYn]U`]g]Yfhii bXʻVf]b[h i a ZUb[fY]WkYʻ9fZU\fi b[`a]h"ʻ9gʻgYhnhʻb]Wkhʻbi fʻUi Z\cWkei U`]Z]n]YfhYʻ: UWk_fÀZhYžʻgcbXYfbʻUi Wkʻa cXYfbghYg 9ei]da Ybhžʻi a `U``YʻbÒh][YbʻA U» bU\a YbʻYZZ]n]Ybh'i bXʻg]WkYf Xi fWkni ZØ\fYb"`8]YʻA Ò[`]Wk_Y]hYbʻfY]WkYbʻj cbʻ6c\f!ʻi bX GdfYb[UfVY]hYbʻV]gʻ\]bʻni :: Y`gg]WkYfi b[Ybž'k UgʻZØfʻY]bYʻ\c\Y: `YI]V]`]hÀhʻi bXʻG]WkYf\Y]hʻgcf[hžʻUi Wkʻ]bʻUʻd]bYbʻFY[]cbYbʻcXYf VY]ʻgdYn]Y``Ybʻ5bZcfXYfi b[Ybʻ]a ; fi bXghØW_g!'i bX

8]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'XYf'[Yd`UbhYb'6Ui a U»bU\a Yb'g]bX'nk Uf gdØfVUfž'XcW\g]Y'g]bX'Y]b'bchk YbX][Yg', VY`ZØf'X]Y

\$\delta ZfUghfi _hi fYbhk]\W_\i b[']b'i bgYfYf'FY[]cb''6\Y]Vh'bi f'ni '\cZZYbž XUgg'X]Y'6Yk c\bYf'g]\W\Ui Z'X]Y'hYa dcf\dfYb'9]bg\W\f\db_i b[Yb Y]bghY\`Yb'_\dbbYb'i bX'X]Y'5fVY]hYb'fUg\W\ZYfh][[YghY\`h'k YfXYb''

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6fUW\k]hnž8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "\ U``Y`]ZY"XY
	Xi V]gh\U``Y"XY
	ZY`gg]WX Y fi b["Uh

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh