

## A UggYbgWX`À[YfY]']b'<U``Y!BYi ghUXh. G]YVYb'JYf`YhnhY'VY]'[Yk U`hhÀh][Yb 5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb°

±0 < U``Y!BYi ghUXh'\_Ua 'Yg'Ua '&' "\$\*"&\$&) 'ni 'nk Y] [Yk U`hgUa Yb'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'a]h'a Y\fYfYb JYf`YhnhYb'i bX'Dc`]nY]!9fa]hhi b[Yb"



%-! $\lambda$ \f][Yf'a ]h'gW\k YfYb'JYf`Yhni b[Yb']bg'?fUb\_Yb\Ui g Y]b[Y`]YZYfh'k i fXY"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\_cbbhY'U``Y'6YhY]`][hYb ]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'i bX'XYb'GhfY]h'gW\`]W\hYb"

## 9]b nk Y]hYf J cfZU``

8 fY] Ghi bXYb gdÀhYf \_Ua Yg YfbYi hini Y]bYf 9g\_U`Uh]cb ]b XYf BÀ\Y XYf BYi ghÀXhYf DUggU[Yii bX Y]bYg G\_UhYdUf\_g" \( \psi \times \tim

8]Y'HÀhYf'\_cbbhYb'g]W\'i bYf\_Ubbh'Ui g'XYa 'GhUi V'a UW\Ybž'k cVY] Y]b][Y'j cb']\bYb'gW\k UfnY'? `Y]Xi b['hfi [Ybž'k À\fYbX'Y]bYf'Y]b cfUb[YZUfVYbYg'G\]fh'\UhhY"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh']b'VY]XYb': À``Yb 9fa ]hh`i b[Yb'Ui Z[Ybca a Ybž'i a 'X]Y'<]bhYf[fØbXY'XYf 5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'Ui Zni \_`ÀfYb"

## 9]b'Z`ØW\h][Yf', VYfV`]W\_'ØVYf'; Yk U`h']b 8Yi hgW\`UbX

; Yk U`hj YfVfYW\Ybž'k ]Y`g]Y`Ui W\`]b`< U``Y!BYi ghUXh`[YgW\Y\Ybg]bXž'a UW\Yb``Ui h`GhUh]ghU`k Yb][Yf'U`g`(ı `U``Yf'dc`]nY]`]W\YfZUgghYb`GhfUZhUhYb`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`Ui g"`Hfchn`X]YgYf`gW\Y]bVUf[Yf]b[Yb`NU\``VYY]bZi ggYb`g]Y`XUg`G]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\``XYf6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[``YXcW\`Ybcfa "'-a `\J\f`&\$&(`k i fXYb`fi bX`&%+"\$\$\$; Yk U`hj YfVfYW\Yb`fY[]ghf]Yfhž'X]Y`\ÒW\ghY`NU\``gY]h`&\$\$+"`8]Yg]gh`VYgcbXYfg`U`Ufa ]YfYbXž'XU`XYf`5bhY]````\b[Yf'; Yk U`hh\hYf`]bXYb``YhnhYb`\J\fYb`[Ygh]Y[Yb`]ghž'Y]b`I a ghUbXž'XYb`j]Y`Y`U`gVYqcf[b]qYffY[YbX`Ya dZ]bXYb"

 $9]b~k~Y]hYfYf~Di~b\_hž~XYf~c~Zh~ØVYfgY\\Yb~k~]fXž~]gh~X]Y~;~Yk~U~h~[~Y[~Yb~v]hYfYf~Di~b\_hž~XYf~c~Zh~ØVYfgY\\Yb~k~]fX~z~]gh~X]Y~;~Yk~U~h~[~Y[~Yb~v]hYfYf~Di~b\_hž~XYf~c~Zh~ØVYfgY\\Yb~k~]fX~z~]gh~X~]Y~;~Yk~U~h~[~Y[~Yb~v]hYfYf~Di~b\_hž~XYf~c~Zh~ØVYfgY\\Yb~k~]fX~z~]gh~X~]Y~;~Yk~U~h~[~Y[~Yb~v]hYfYf~Di~b\_hž~XYf~c~Zh~ØVYfgY\\Yb~k~]fX~z~]gh~X~]Y~;~Yk~U~h~[~Y[~Yb~v]hYfYf~Di~b\_hž~XYf~c~Zh~ØVYfgY\\Yb~k~]fX~z~]gh~X~]Y~;~Yk~U~h~[~Y[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~]gh~X~]Y~;~Yk~U~h~[~Y[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~]gh~X~[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]h~y~b~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]hYfYf~b~k~]fX~z~[~Yb~v]hYfyf~b~k~]$ 

 $F Y h h i b [g_f \lambda Z h Y \dot{z}^* X] Y \cdot U i Z \cdot f i b X \cdot \&'' + (\$; Y k U h h U h Y b '] a \cdot \del{theorem} A \del{theorem} A$ 

8]Y 'Øb[ghYb'9fY][b]ggY']b'< U``Y!BYi ghUXh'g]bX'HY]``Y]bYg
[fÒ» YfYb'HfYbXgž'XYf'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'`c\_U`Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'VYhf]ZZhž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\': fU[Yb'ni a 'I a [Ub['a]h'; Yk U`h'i bX'5[[fYgg]cb']b
XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh'Ui Zk]fZh" 8Yf'6fUbX'XYf'² ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h'i bX'XYf
6Y\ÒfXYbž'X]Y'g]W\Yf\Y]hgZÒfXYfbXYb'A U» bU\a Yb'Yf[fY]ZYb
a ØggYbž'i a 'gc`W\Y'JcfZÀ``Y']b'Ni \_i bZh'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbž']gh'i a gc
Xf]b[`]W\Yf'[Yk cfXYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	BYighÀXhYf`DUggU[Yž' <u``y`fguu`yłž< th=""></u``y`fguu`yłž<>
	8 Yi hgWX`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "a n"XY
	• k k k "ghYfb"XY
	XY "ghUh]ghU"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "bYh