

5 [[fYgg]j Yf`5`_c`c`Yl nYgg`]a
ž [YbXdUf_. `A Ubb`j Yf`Yhnh`GWX`]WX hYf
gWX k Yf°

⇒ a `Duf`_XYf`ž [YbX`j Yfk`]W_Y`h`Y]b`6Yhfi b_YbYf`fl - Ł`Y]bYb
DUggUbhYb`f&` Ł`]b`Y]bYb`[YZÅ`f`]WX Yb`GhfY]h`a`]h`Y]bYf
nYfVfcWX YbYb`6]YfZUgWXY"



Duf`_XYf`ž [YbXž; YfUž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`5a` `GUa ghU[UVYbXž
[Y[Yb`&&`l` \fž`Yg_U`]YfhY`Y]b`GhfY]h`a` `Duf`_XYf`ž [YbXž`U`g`Y]b
` - !`Å`f][Yf`A Ubb`a`]h` ž\$- `Dfca`]`Y`U`_c`c`]g]Yfh`Y]bY`i bVY`UbbhY
; fi`dd]Yfi b[`VY`Y]X][hY`"9]b`&` !`Å`f][Yf`DUggUbh`j Yfgi WX hYž`XYb
?cbZ]_h`ni`gWX`]WX hYbž`XcWX`XYf`6YgWX`i`X][hY`fYU[]YfhY
U[[fYgg]j "`9f`[f]Z]ni`Y]bYf`nYfVfcWX YbYb`6]YfZUgWXY`i bX
j Yf`YhnhY`XYb`<Y`Zyf`a`]h`Y]bYf`cVYfZÅWX`]WX Yb`GWX b]h`k i bXY`Ua
<U`g`i bX`Y]bYf`h]YZYb`K i bXY`Ub`XYf`<UbX"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`fØW`hY`gWX bY`"Ubž`bU`a` `XYb`5b[f]Z]U[[fYggc`fYb
j cf`Åi Z[`ZYghi bX`Y]hYhY`Y]b`9fa`]h`i b[gj YfZU`fYb`k Y[Yb

[YZÀ\`f`]WXYf`? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[`Y]b" `8Yf`j Yf`YhnhY`↑ b[Y`A Ubb
 Yf\Y`hi a [Y\YbX`a YX]n]b]gWXY`<]`ZY`j cf`C fhi bX`_cbbhY`XUbUW
 k]YXYf`YbhUggYb`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
I fgUWXY	5`_c`c`]g]Yfi b[
C fh	DUf`_XYf`đ [YbXž; YfUž`8Yi hgWXY`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	%
: YghbU\ a Yb	%

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh