

5 [ [ fYgg]j Yf' ? i bXY'VYXfc \ h'5 b [ YghY ``hY.  
N]j ]`Wci fU [ Y'fYhhYh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]c b °

N]j ]`Wci fU [ Y'fYhhYh'a 'Gi dYfa Uf\_h' ? i bXYb'j YfhfY]VYb  
6YXfc \ i b [ "'5 [ [ fYggcf'Yfk UfhYh'J YfZU \ fYb "'Dc`nY]'gi W h  
NYi [ Yb"



⇒ a ' ? Y`hYbZY`Xž`\* +' ) ( 'GdYmYfž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!'9]b`k ]`XYf  
GhfY]h'a 'Gi dYfa Uf\_h' ⇒ a ' ? Y`hYbZY`X`'gc f [ h'ZØf'5i ZfY [ i b [ "'5 a  
A cbhU [ UVYbX`VY`Y]X] [ hY`Y]b'& ) !`Å \ f] [ Yf' ? i bXY`Y]bY'& , !`Å \ f] [ Y  
5b [ YghY ``hY`i bX`Xfc \ hY`]' \ f'c ZYb"'8 Yf'Ni ghUbX`Yg\_U`Y]fhYž`U'g`XYf  
U [ [ fYgg]j Y`A Ubb'j ca`DUf\_d`Uhn'j Yfk ]YgYb`k i fXYž`YXcW  
k Y]hYf \ ]b`VYXfc \ ]W`V`]YV"'8 cW`XUbb`nY] [ hYb`nk Y]`a i h] [ Y  
? i bXYb`N]j ]`Wci fU [ Y`i bX`j Yfhf]YVYb`XYb`Ui Z [ YVfUW`hYb  
GhØfYbZf]YX"

8]Y'Dc`nY]' \ Uh`Yhnh`Y]b`J YfZU \ fYb`k Y [ Yb`6Y`Y]X] [ i b [ `i bX  
6YXfc \ i b [ [ Y [ Yb`XYb`& ) !`Å \ f] [ Yb`Y]b [ Y`Y]hYh"'8]Y`VY]XYb  
 \ Y`ZYbXYb`? i bXYb`k YfXYb` [ YVYhYbž`g]W`a`]h`XYf`Dc`nY]' ]b  
J YfV]bXi b [ `ni`gYhYbž`i a`]' \ fY`k ]W`h] [ Yb`5i ggU [ Yb`VY]ni hfU [ Yb"

NU\`Yb`G]Y`Ui Z`k Ybb`G]Y` ; YZU\`f`gY\`Yb` `XUg`\UVYb`X]YgY  
hUdZYfYb`6Øf[ Yf`Y]bXfi W\_gj c``VYk ]YgYb`

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	? ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
I fgUWXY	6Y`Y]X][ i b[ ž`6YXfc\i b[
C fh	⇒ `?Y`hYbZY`Xž`* +' ) ( `GdYmYfž`8Yi hgWY`UbX

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh