

5i hcX]YVY`i bhYfk Y[g`]b`GdYmYf. `K i fXY
⇒ f` : U\fnYi [`Ui W` [Yghc\`Yb3

⇒ `GdYmYf`k i fXYb`]b`XYf`BUW`hj ca `` \$``Ui Z`XYb`` %``A U]
&\$&) `D?K `Ui Z[YVfcW`Yb``<]bk Y]gY`Ub`X]Y`Dc`]nY]
Yfk ØbgW`h`



GdYmYfž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`⇒`XYf`BUW`hj ca `` \$``Ui Z`XYb`` %``A U]
&\$&) `YfY][bYhYb`g]W` [`Y]W` `a Y\`fYfY`D?K !8]YVghA\`Y`]b`GdYmYfž
[YbUi Yf`]a `6YfY]W`@Ub[Y` ; Yk Ubb`i bX`9f`Ybk Y[``?`f]a]bY`Y
Y]b[YgW`U[YbY`Y]bY`5i hc!GW`Y]VY`i bX`Xi fW`gi W`hYb
i bj YfgW`cggYbY` : U\fnYi [Yž`k Ug`X]Y`5bk c\`bYf`VYgcf[h
ni fØW`_`Äggh``

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yfa]hY`hi bX`V]hYh`Xf]b[YbX`i a `A]h\`ZY. `>XYfž`XYf
Yhk Ug`[YgY\`Yb`\Uh`cXYf`⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `XYb`HUhYb`[YVYb
_Ubbž`gc`h`g]W` `i a [Y\`YbX`VY]`XYf`Dc`]nY]]bgdY`_h]cb`GdYmYf
a Y`XYb`8]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`]gh`]b`5`Ufa VYfY]hgW`UZh` `k`c`k]fX`U`g
bÄW`ghYg`ni [YgW`U[Yb3

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	8]YVghU\`
C fh	GdYmYfž`8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh