

5i hcY]bVfi W\]b`XYf`GW ØhnYbghfU» Y. NYi [Yb`Xf]b[YbX`[Ygi W\ h°

⇒ `Dc`nY]dfÄg]X]i a`K YghdZU`n`k]fX`Y]b`8]YVghU\`Ui g`Y]bYa
i bj YfgW\`cggYbYb`8 UW]U`Gdf]b[]b`XYf`GW ØhnYbghfU» Y
i bhYfgi W\ h°`NYi [Yb`[Ygi W\ h°



GW ØhnYbghfU» Yž`* + *) - `? U]gYfg`Ui hYfbž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`K cW\YbYbXY`k i fXY`Y]b`i bj YfgW\`cggYbYg`5i hc`]b
XYf`GW ØhnYbghfU» Y`N]Y`j cb`@Ub[Z]b[Yfb`°`8]Y`6Yg]hYf]b
VYa Yf_hY`Ua`A cbhU[a cf[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`6Y]ZU\fyfhØf`]\fyg`8 UW]U
Gdf]b[`bi f`Ub[Y`Y\bh`k Ufž`cVk c\`g]Y`XUg`: U\fnYi [`Ua
GUa ghU[UVYbX`cfXbi b[g[Ya Ä»`UV[YgW\`cggYb`\UhhY`:`cXYf
XcW\`b]W\h3`K Ä\fybX`XYf`8]YVY`ZFY]Y`6U\b`\UhhYbž`k i fXYb`Ui g
XYa`Xi fW\k Ø`hYb`ϕbYbfUi a`k]W\h][Y`8]b[Y`k]Y
:]hbYgg\UbXgW\i \Y`i bX`:` U\fnYi [Xc`_i a YbhY`Ybhk YbXYh"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`Yfa]hY`h`bi b`]b`X]YgYa`:`U`i bX`V]hYh`U`Yž`X]Y
a Ö[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`j YfXÄW\h][Y`6YcVUW\hi b[Yb`[Ya UW\h`\UVYbž
g]W\`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$`*`%`*`-`!`%`'`%&`ni`a Y`XYb`"9g

V`Y]Vh'i b_`Ufž'k]Y'j]Y`Y`@Ub[Z]b[Yf'i bhYfk Y[g'k UfYb`i bX`cV
k Y]hYfY : U\fnYi [Y`VYhfcZYb`g]bX"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	8]YVghU\`
C fh	GWØhnYbghfU» Yž`* + *) - `? U]gYfg`Ui hYfbž 8 Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh