

6Yhfi b_YbYf'FUXZU\fYf']b'@i Xk][g\UZYb. %ž' 'Dfca]``Y'YbhXYW_h°



A Ubb\Y]a Yf'GhfU» Yž'* + \$*' '@i Xk][g\UZYbž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX'! \pm b'XYf'B UW\h'Ui Z'A]hhk cW\ž'XYb'("' \Rightarrow b]ž'k i fXY'Y]b'), !'À\f][Yf A Ubb']b'XYf'A Ubb\Y]a Yf'GhfU» Y'j cb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'_cbhfc``]Yfh" BYVYb'gY]bYa ': U\ffUX'ghY\YbXž'Z]Y``XYb'6YUa hYb'Y]b'XYi h`]W\Yf 5`_c\c`[Yfi W\'Ui Z''9]b'ZfY]k]``][Yf'5hYa U`_c\c`hYgh'VfUW\hY'Y]b U`Ufa]YfYbXYg'9f[YVb]g'j cb'%Z' 'Dfca]`Y'ni hU[Y"'

; ` \emptyset W_']a `I b[` \emptyset W_.'8Ug': U\ffUX'k i fXY'Ua '9]bgUhncfh'g]W\YfUV[YgW\`cggYbž'i bX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'VY[`Y]hYhY'XYb'ghUf_U`_c\c`]g]YfhYb'FUXZU\fYf'bUW\'<Ui gY"'9g']gh'k]W\h]['ni 'k]ggYbžXUgg'VYfY]hg'UV'Y]bYa 'K Yfh'j cb'%ž*'Dfca]``Y'Y]bY'GhfUZhUhj cf`]Y[h''8cW\'XYf'), ! λ \f][Y'gc``hY'g]W\'b]W\h'ni 'g]W\Yf'Z \emptyset \`YbžXYbb'Ui W\'b]YXf][YfY'K YfhY'_0bbYb'VY]'VYgh]a a hYb

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
I fgUWX Y	5`_c\c`_cbgi a
Cfh	AUbb\Y]aYf'GhfU»Yž'*+\$*''@ Xk][g\UZYbž
	8 Yi hgWX`Ub X

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh