

8]YVY ']a ' 9bhgcf[i b[gnYbhfi a . . : ØbZ
A ÀbbYf'Ui Z'Zf]gW\ Yf'HUh'YfhUddh°

: ØbZ'8]YVY 'k i fXYb ']b 'GW\ k ÀV]gW\ ' < U` 'Ui Z'Zf]gW\ Yf'HUh'VY]a
GhY\ 'Yb ']b 'Y]bYa ' 9bhgcf[i b[gnYbhfi a 'YfhUddh'i bX
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"



⇒a ' < UgYbVØ\ `ž'+ () & ' 'GW\ k ÀV]gW\ ' < U` `ž'8Yi hgW\ `UbX '!`5a
8]YbghU[UVYbX' [Y[Yb '&&. (\$'l \f'k i fXY'X]Y'Dc`nY]]b'GW\ k ÀV]gW\
< U` 'U'Ufa]Yfhž'U`g'Y]b'Ui Za Yf_gUa Yf'NYi [Y'ZØbZj YfXÅW]h[Y
A ÀbbYf'Ui ZY]bYa ' 9bhgcf[i b[g[Y'ÀbXY]b'XYf'GhfU»Y' ⇒
< UgYbVØ\ ` 'YbhXYW_hY" `8]Y'A ÀbbYf'i XYb'cZZYbVUf'j YfgW]YXYbY
; Y[YbghÀbXY]b'Y]bYb'Gdf]bhYfž'U`g'X]Y'6YUa hYb'j cf'Cfh
Y]bhfUZYb'i bX'g]Y'Ui Z'Zf]gW\ Yf'HUh'YfhUddhYb"

8]Y'Dc`nY]'bU\ a 'X]Y'A ÀbbYf'ZYghž'XcW\ 'bUW\ '5VgW\ 'i gg'XYf
9fa]hhi b[Yb'k i fXYb'g]Y'k]YXYf'Ui Z'Zf]Yb : i » [YgYhnh" `8]Y
gW\ bY`Yb'9fa]hhi b[Yb'gcf[hYb'ZØf'G]W\ Yf\Y]h]b'XYf'; Y[YbXž
XcW\ 'X]Y'A ch]j Y'XYf'A ÀbbYf'V`Y]VYb'j cfYfghi b_'Uf"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	8]YVghU\`
C fh	=a ` < UgYbVØ\`ž+() &' `GWk ÅV]gW\` < U``ž 8 Yi hgW\`UbX
: YghbU\ a Yb)

6Ygi W\Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U["bYh