

8 i c `Vf]W\ h`b `9]bZUa]`Yb\Ui g`Y]b`
NYi [Yb `[Ygi W\ h`b `GW\]ZZXcfZ`

⊕`GW\]ZZXcfZ`_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa `9]bVfi W\ `]b`Y]b
9]bZUa]`Yb\Ui g`"5bk c\bYf`ØVYffUgW\ hYb`nk Y]`J YfXÅW\ h] [Y`
<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb`"



? i \ `j cfXY`ž`&+ * %- `GW\]ZZXcfZž`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`5a
GcbbhU[UVYbXžXYa `&) "'A U] &\$&) žVfUW\ `Y]b`i b\Y]a `]W\ Yg`8 i c
]b`Y]b`9]bZUa]`Yb\Ui g`]b`GW\]ZZXcfZž`GhfU» Y`? i \ `j cfXY`ž`Y]b`"
; Y [Yb`&\$.&) `I \ f`ØVYffUgW\ hYb`Ui Za Yf_gUa Y`5bk c\bYf`X]Y`nk Y]
HÅhYf` `Y]b`A Ubb`i bX`Y]bY` : fUi ` `VY]a `J Yf`UggYb`XYg`< Ui gYg`"⊕
Y]bYa `<UbXi a XfY\Yb`ZØW\ hYhYb`X]Y`9]bXf]b [`]b [Y`]b`Y]bYa
gW\ k UfnYb`@UbX`F cj Yf`a]h`ZfUbnØg]gW\ Ya `? YbbnY]W\ Yb`i bX
j YfgW\ k UbXYb`gdi f`cg`"

B UW\ XYa `g]Y`XYb`VY\YfnhYb`K]XYfgdfi W\ `XYf`5bk c\bYf
\]bhYf`]Y» Ybž`k Uf`XUg`Y]bn][Y`g]W\ hUfY`F Ygi `hUh`XYf`Vfi hU`Yb`HUh
6Uf [Y`Xž`XUg`Ui g`XYa `K c\b\Ui g [Yghc`\Yb`k i fXY`"8]Y`Dc`nY]
V]hYh`bi b`X]Y`6Yj Ø`_Yfi b [`i a `A]h\`ZY`"K Yf`⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni

XYb`ZØW`hYbXYb`?f]a]bY``Yb`cXYf`XYa `: U\fnYi [` \Uhž`gc``g]W
i a [Y\YbX`i bhYf`HY`YZcb`\$ (+\$*`- (, \$`VY]`XYf`Dc`nY]ghUh]cb
GW]ZZcfZ`a Y`XYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	9]bVfi W
C fh	?i \ `j`cfXY`ž`&+*`%- `GW]ZZcfZ`8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh