

9]bVfi W\ ']b 'GW\]ZZYfghUXh. 'I bVY_UbbhY
HÀhYf'Xi fW\ ': YbghYf']bg'6Øfc °

I bVY_UbbhY'HÀhYf'VfUW\Yb']b'XYf'B UW\h']b'Y]b
I bhYfbY\ a Yb']b'@ Xk][g\ UZYb'Y]b" '<]bk Y]gY'Ub
Dc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb'GW\]ZZYfghUXh'YfVYhYb"



⇒a '@YhhYb\cfghž' * +% \$) 'GW\]ZZYfghUXhž'8 Yi hgW\ `UbX '! †b'XYf
B UW\h]c b'A cbhU[ž' & " ' † b] ' & \$ &) ž'V]g'8]YbghU[ž' " ' † b] ' & \$ &) ž
VfUW\Yb'i bVY_UbbhY'HÀhYf']b'Y]b':]fa Yb[YVÀi XY']b'XYf'GhfU» Y
⇒a '@YhhYb\cfgh'Y]bž']bXYa 'g]Y'Y]b'[Y_]ddhYg': YbghYf'bi mhYb" '8]Y
9fa]hhi b[Yb'XYf'Dc`]nY]' \ UVYb'Yf[YVYbž'XUgg'k À\ fYbX'XYg
bÀW\h']W\Yb'9]bVfi W\g'b]W\hg'Ybhk YbXYh'k i fXY"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb'GW\]ZZYfghUXh'V]hYh'bi b'X]Y'6Yj Ò_Yfi b['i a
A]h\]ZY. 'K Yf'\Uh']b'XYf'B UW\h] YfXÀW\h][Y'DYfgcbYb'cXYf
: U\fnYi [Y']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'XYg'I bhYfbY\ a Ybg'VYa Yf_h3'<]bk Y]gY
k YfXYb' i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'\$* & ') ' ' (-) !\$'cXYf'dYf'9!A U]
Ub'd]gW\]ZZYfghUXh4 dc`]nY]"f'd"XY'Ybh[Y[Yb[Ybca a Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	9]bVfi W
C fh	=a `@YhYb\c fghž`* +% \$) `GW]ZZY fghUXhž 8 Yi hgW `UbX

6Ygi W Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U["bYh