

B UWX `a mghYf]ÖgYa `HcXYgZU``]b
GUUf`ci]g. `Dc`]nY]`gi WX h`⇒XYbh]hÀh°

⇒`GUUf`ci]g`k i fXY`Y]b`i bVY_UbbhYfž`a Àbb`]WXYf`HchYf
Ui Z[YZ bXYb""8]Y`Dc`]nY]`gi WX h`<]bk Y]gY`ni f`⇒XYbh]hÀh"



GUUf`Y]bdZUXž`* * +(\$`GUUf`ci]gž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`5a `GUa ghU[ž
XYa `&("A U]`&\$&) ž`k i fXY`Ua `GUUf`Y]bdZUX`]b`GUUf`ci]g`Y]bY
`YV`cgY`a Àbb`]WXY`DYfgcb`]b`XYf`GUUf`YbhXYW`h`Hfchn`]bhYbg]j Yf
9fa]h`i b[Yb`_`cbbhY`V]g`Ub[`Y]bY`; Yk U`hUh`ZYgh[YghY`h
k YfXYbž`i bX`X]Y`⇒XYbh]hÀh`XYg`A UbbYg`V`Y]Vh`i b[Y`_`Àfh`"8]Y
Dc`]nY]`V]hhYh`X]Y`6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[`i a `<]bk Y]gYž`i a `XUg`F`ÀhgY`ni
`ÖgYb"

8Yf`i bVY_UbbhY`k Uf`Yhk U`%*) `Wá ` [fc»ž`k c[`fi bX`) (`_[`i bX
`UhhY`Y]bY`gWX`Ub`_Y`GhUhi f`"5i ZŽ`][`k UfYb`Y]b`8fY]!HU[Y]6Ufh
gck]Y`_i fnYž`fUg]YfhY`<UUFY`"9f`hfi [`Y]bY`fchY`:`YYW`!K YghY`a]h
V`Ui Ya `FY]»j YfgWX`i ggž`Y]b`c`]j [fØbYg`H!G`]fhž`nk Y]`<cgYb
ØVYfY]bUbXYf`i bX`gWX`k UfnY`5g]Vg!GW`i `Y`"Ni XYa `k UfYb`gY]bY

NÀ\bY`Ui ZÄ`][`[YdZY[hž'i bX`Yf`k]Yg`Y]bY`_`Y]bYfY`B UfVY`Ua
fYW`hYb`l bhYfVUi W`gck]Y`Ua` < UbX[Y`Yb`_`Ui Z`8]Y`9fa`]hh`Yf
\cZYbž'a`]h`<`]ZY`XYf`6Yj` Ò`_Yfi` b[`X]Y`≠Ybh]hÀh`XYg`A UbbYg
_`ÄfYb`ni` _`ÖbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	A`c`f`X`#`H`c`h`g`W`X``U[
C`f`h	GUUf`Y]bdZXž`*`*`+`(``\$`GUUf`ci`]gž`8Yi` hgW`X`UbX

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i` bg`Ui` Z.`b!U["bYh