

## F UgUbhY 'J YfZc`[ i b[ $g^U[ X.5`_c\c`]g]Yfh$ $\emptyset VYf^X]Y^5a dY^[ YZ^0WhhYh^0]$

⇒ K Ym\Ui gYb j YfZc`[ hY Y]b ; YgW\ÀX][ hYfini : i » 'Y]bY U`\_c\c`]g]YfhY 'I bZU``j Yfi fgUW\Yf]b bUW\`Ni gUa a Ybghc» "

Dc`]nY]'Yfa ]hhY`h"



K Ym\Ui gYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!' \D'Y]bYa 'gdY\_hU\_i `AfYb'JcfZU```]b
K Ym\Ui gYb'k i fXY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'[ Yfi ZYbž'U`g'Y]bY'(\$!'A\f][ Y
5i hcZU\fYf]b'bUW\'Y]bYa 'I bZU``'j cf'XYf'Dc`]nY]'ZØW\hYhY"'8]Y': fUi
Z \f'a ]h']\fYa 'GYUh' \J\]nU'i bX'ØVYfgU\'Ub'Y]bYf'5a dY``Y]bYb
FØW\_ghUi ž'dfU``hY'Ui Z'Y]b'ghY\YbXYg': U\fnYi [ 'i bX'gW\cV'Yg'Ui Z
Y]b'UbXYfYg"'8Yf': U\fYf'XYg'VYbYhnhYb'FYbUi `h'A Å[ UbYž'Y]b
(,!À\f][ Yfž'gdfUW\'X]Y': U\fYf]b'XUfUi Z\]b'Ubž'XcW\'g]Y'\UhhY
\_Y]bY'5Vg]W\h'ni '\U`hYb'i bX'fUghY'XUj cb"

 $8\ Yf'a\ i\ h][\ Y'FYbUi\ `h!:\ U\ fYf'`]Y\ "g]W\ `YXcW\ "b]W\ h'UVgW\ \emptyset hhY`b "9f\ j\ YfZc`[\ hY'XUg'Z`ØW\ hYbXY'5i\ hcž'V]g'g]Y'Ub'XYf'bÀW\ ghYb'5a\ dY`ni\ a\ 'GhY\Yb'_Ua\ "'8cfh'_cbbhY'Yf'XYb'NØbXgW\ `ØggY``UVn]Y\Ybi\ bX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'U`Ufa\ ]YfYb\ "'8]Y'6YUa\ hYb'ghY``hYb'ZYghž'XUgg'X]Y$ 

 $: U\backslash fYf]b`a]h`'\check{z}(`Dfca]``Y`Yf\backslash YV`]WX`U`\_c\backslash c`]g]Yfh`k Uf`i bX`ni XYank Y]`?]bXYf\check{z}'Y]bYg`c\backslash bY`?]bXYfg]hn\check{z}]a`5i hc`\UhhY"`$\f : \emptyset\fYfgWXY]b`k i fXY`g]WXYf[YghY``h`i bX`a Y\fYfY`JYfZU\fYbY]b[Y`Y]hYhž`k À\fYbX`XYf`(,!\A\f][Y`[`\ØW_`]WXYfk Y]gY`bi f``Y]WXhjYf`Yhnh`k i fXY"$ 

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	JYf_Y\fgi bZU``
I fgUW Y	5V`Yb_i b[ ž'5`_c\c`
Cfh	KYm\UigYbž'8YihgW\`UbX
J Y f`Y hn hY	%

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh