

K Yf_nYi [fUi V`Ui Z`9`VXY]WΛ .`Dc`nY]
gi WΛ h`NYi [Yb`bUWΛ `5i ZVfi WΛ °

I bVY_UbbhY`HÅhYf`UVYb`b`GhUXY`K Yf_nYi [Y`Ui g`Y]bYa
A YfWΛXYg`Gdf]bhYf`[Yghc`Yb" `Dc`nY]`gi WΛ h`NYi [Yb`ni f`HUh"



5a `9`VXY]WΛ `&+ž`&%*`) `∞f_ž`8Yi hgWΛ`UbX`!`ϕ`XYf`BUWΛhj`cb
A]hkh`cWΛ`Ui`Z`8`cb`bYfghU[`U`h`Y]b`XfY]ghYf`9]bVfYWΛYf`Ua
9`VXY]WΛ`ni`[`YgWΛ`U[`Yb`Nk]gWΛYb`%-`I`f`i`bX`*`.()`I`f`XfUb[`Y]b
cXYf`a`Y`fYfY`I`bVY_UbbhY`[`Yk`U`hgUa`]b`Y]bYb`[`YdUf`hYb
A`YfWΛXYg`Gdf]bhYf`Y]b`6Y]`X]YgYa`XfY]ghYb`5i`ZVfi`WΛ`ž`XYf`Xi`fWΛ
GWΛ`cggghYWΛYb`a`Ò[`WΛ`k`i`fXY`ž`k`i`fXYb`K`Yf_nYi`[`Y]a`K`Yfhj`cb
a`Y`fYfYb`HUi`gYbX`9i`fc`[`Yghc`Yb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`GhUXY`U`h`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b`[`Yb`Ui`Z[`Ybca`a`Yb`i`bX`V]hhYh
X]Y`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi`b`[`i`a`A`]h`X]Z`"K`Yf`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`XYa`J`cfZU`[`YVYb
_Ubbž`gc`hY`g]WΛ`i`a`[`Y`YbX`i`bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf
\$`(%`*`%#`*(`+`\$`a`Y`XYb`"8]Y`Gi`WΛY`bUWΛ`XYb`J`Yfi`fgUWΛYfb`"Ài`Zi`Ui`Z
<cWΛhci`fYb`°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	8]YVghU\`
I fgUWXY	GW`cggghYWX Yb
C fh	5a `9`VXY]W `&+ž`&%*') `x f_ž`8 Yi hgW `UbX

6Ygi WX Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U["bYh