

Dc`nY]`ghc ddh'9g_U`Uh]cb`VY]` \ Āi g`]W\ Yf
; Yk U`h]b` < U`Y` : fUi`]b`G]W\ Yf\ Y]h`

5a`&+" ě b] &\$&) `]bhYfj Yb]YfhY`X]Y`Dc`nY]`]b` < U`Y` fGUU`YĚ
VY]` \ Āi g`]W\ Yf; Yk U`h`i a` X]Y`VYhfc ZYbY` : fUi` i bX`] \ f`?]bX
ni`gW\ ØhnYb"



< U`Y` fGUU`YĚ`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a` \ Yi h] [Yb`J cfa`]hU [ž`&+" ě b]
&\$&) ž`_Ua` Yg`ni`Y]bYa` YbhgW\ Y]XYbXYb`Dc`nY]Y]bgUhn`]a
GhUXh [YV]Yhj`cb` < U`Y`ž`XYf`U`g`DUfUXYVY]gd]Y`ZØf`XYb`Y ZY`_h]j`Yb
GW\i`hn`j`cb` : fUi`Yb`]b`B`chg]hi`Uh]cbYb`X]Ybh`"I`a``%\$`I` \ f`fØW`_hYb
X]Y`6YUa`hYb`Ui`Z [fi`bX`j`cb` \ Āi g`]W\ Yf; Yk U`h`Ui`g`"8]Y
VYgcf [b]gYffY [YbXYb`J`cf [Āb [Yž`X]Y`g]W\`]a` `bYfYb`Y]bYg
K`c`b` \ Ui`gYg`UVgd]Y`hYbž`k`i`fXYb`Xi`fW`k`]YXYf`c`hY`j`YfVU`Y
8fc` \ i`b [Yb`Ub [Y \ Y]nhž`**VYf]W\ hYh`XYf` < U`Ub`nY] [Yf`"8]Y`Dc`nY]**
 \ UbXY`hY`gW\`bY`"i`bX`_`cbbhY`GW`]a`a`YfYg`j`Yf\]bXYfb"

8]Y`6YUa`hYb`Yf [f]ZYb`i`a` [Y \ YbX`GW\i`hma`U`b`U`a`Yb`ZØf`X]Y
VYhfc ZYbY` : fUi`ž`X]Y`]b`X]YgYf`_f]h]gW\Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`b]W\h`U`Y]b
k`Uf`/Y]b`?]bX`k`Uf`k` \ fYbX`XYf`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b [`Ub`] \ YfYf

GY]hY" 8]Yg j YfXYi h]W h'X]Y Bchk YbX][_Y]hžVY] \Ai g]W Yf; Yk U`h
b]W h'bi f'X]Y VYhfc ZYbYb': fUi Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W X]Y
A]bXYf'Ä\ f][Yb'ni 'gW ØhnYb" 8 Ug'ni ghÄbX][Y'š [YbXUa h'k i fXY
i a [Y\YbX]bZcfa]Yfhž'i a 'k Y]hYfY'GW f]hY'ni a 'GW i hn'XYg
?]bXYg'Y]bni 'Y]hYb"

8 fU_c b]gW Y 'A U» bU\ a Yb' i bX' fYW h`]W Y
: U_hYb

⇒: c` [Y'XYg'J cfZU`g'Yf\]Y'h'XYf'6YgW i 'X][hY'Y]b'5bbÄ\Yfi b[g!
i bX'?cbhU_hj YfVch'ZØf'g]YVYb'HU[Y'gck]Y'Y]bYb'D'Uhnj Yfk Y]g'ZØf
XYb'HUhc fh" GhfUZfYW h]W Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb'k i fXYb'Y]b[Y'Y]hYhž'i a
X]Y'<]bhYf[fØbXY'XYf'\Äi g]W Yb'; Yk U`h'ni 'ÄfYb' i bX'k Y]hYfY
J cfZÄ`Y'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb" J]Y'Y': fUi Yb'g]bX'g]W 'YXcW 'cZi'b]W h
VYk i gghž'XUgg'; Yk U`h[Y[Yb'g]Y'b]W h'bi f'ja 'ÖZYbh]W Yb'F Ui a ž
gcbXYfb'Ui W 'ja '\Y]a]gW Yb' i a ZY'X'ghfUZVUf']gh" 5_hi Y`Y
⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb'Ui h': fUi Yb\Ui g_ccfX]b]Yfi b['VY'Y[Ybž'XUgg
]\bYb']b'U_i hYb'; YZU\ fYbg]hi Uh]cbYb'XYf'?cbhU_h'ni f'Dc`]nY]ØVYf
XYb'Bchfi Z%%\$'c ZYbghY\h" 8]Y'Dc`]nY] \Uh'X]Y'5i Z[UVYž'; Yk U`h
ni 'VYbXYb' i bX'CdZYf'ni 'gW ØhnYb"

: Øf': fUi Ybž'X]Y'j cb'\Äi g]W Yf'; Yk U`h'VYhfc ZYb'g]bXž'[]Vh'Yg
fYW h]W Y'GW i hna Ö['W _Y]hYb" G]Y'ÖbbYb'bYVYb
Dc`]nY]Y]bgÄhnYb'Ui W 'n]j]fYW h]W Y'5bcfXbi b[Yb'VYUbfU[Ybž
Yhk U'bUW X'Ya ' ; Yk U`hgW i hn[YgYhn" 8]Yg'_Ubb'XUg'9f'UggYb'j cb
6YhfYhi b[g!'cXYf'?cbhU_hj YfVchYb'Y]bgW`]Y» Yb'cXYf'gc[Uf'X]Y
, VYf[UVY'XYf'[Ya Y]bgUa Yb'K c\bi b['Ub'X]Y'VYhfc ZYbY': fUi ž
k]Y]a ' ; YgYhn'ZYgh[Y'Y[h" 8]Y' i bhYfghØhni b[']gh' i a ZUggYbX/
⇒hYfj Ybh]cbgghY`Yb'V]YhYb'gck c`\6YfUhi b['U'g'Ui W '<]ZY'Ubž
i a 'XYb'CdZYfb'XYb'K Y['ni fØW'ni 'Y]bYa '[Yk U`hZfY]Yb'@YVYb'ni
YVbYb"

B Yi Yg'; Yk U`h\]`ZY[YgYhn

8 Ug'bYi Y'; Yk U`h\]`ZY[YgYhnž'XUg'Ua ' &, "': YVfi Uf'&\$&)]b'k Y]hYb
HY]Yb']b'?fUZh'hfUhž'\ Uh'ni a 'N]Y'ž'Y]b'j Yf'Ägg]W Yg'<]ZYgmghYa
ZØf': fUi Yb'ni 'gW UZZYbž'XUg'J YfghÖ» Y'bUW \U'h]['a]bXYfh'ž'k]Y

XUg'6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf': Ua]]Yž'GYb]cfYbž': fUi Yb'i bX
 > [YbX'VYf]W hYh" '8Yf'; YgYhn[YVYf'\Uh'Yf_Ubbhž'XUgg
 VYgcbXYfg': fUi Yb'a]h'?]bXYfb']b'j i 'bYfUV`Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb
 l bhYfghØhni b['VYbØh][Yb" '8U\Yf'gc``UV`%"`>Jbi Uf'&\$' &'Y]b
 F YW hGUbgd fi W`Ui Z'GW i hn'i bX'6YfUhi b['[Y`hYb"

8]Y`Ni _i bZh'g]Y\h'j]Y`j YfgdFYW YbX`Ui gž'XU`Xi fW`X]Y`bYi Yb
 FY[Y`i b[Yb`Ui W`A YX]Uh]cbggY`Yb`i bX': UW VYfUhi b[gUb[YVchY
 k Y]hYf`Ui g[YVUi h'k YfXYb`gc``Yb" '8]Y`ÖZYbh]W`Y':]bUbn]Yfi b[
 Xi fW`X]Y`@AbXYfž'i bhYfghØhnh'j ca '6i bXž'gc``Y]bY`VfY]hY`DU`YhY
 Ub`GW i hna U» bU\ a Yb`i bX'5b[YVchYb`gW UZYb" '8Ua]h'Yf\Ä`h
 ^XY`VYhfcZZYbY': fUi ž'i bUV\Äb[]['j cb'\fYf'<Yf_i bZhž'Ni [Ub[`ni
 k]W`h][Yb`FYggci fW`b`i bX`GW i hn"

8]YgYf`J cfZU``i bhYfghfY]W`h'X]Y`8f]b[`]W`_Y]h'i bX`FY`Yj Ubn'j cb
 dfÄj Ybh]j Yb`A U» bU\ a Yb`i [Y[Yb`\Äi g]W`Y'; Yk U`h" '8Ug`N]Y`a i gg
 gY]bž'XYb`?fY]g`Ui Z'j cb'; Yk U`h'ni `Xi fW`VfYW Yb`i bX`VYhfcZZYbYb
 : fUi Yb`gck]Y`j\Yb`?]bXYfb`Y]bYb`g]W`YfYb`FUi a `ni `V]YhYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	< U``Y`fGUU`YŁž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "\ U``UbnY][Yf"XY • k k k "ZfUi Yb\Ui g_ccfX]b]Yfi b["X Y • k k k "Va ZgZ^"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh