

DcbmfY]hYb`i bX`GdU» `]a `A U]g`UVmf]bh\.
: Ua `]`YbYfY][b]g`Ua `DYhYfgVYf[°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`Ua `&*"'ž`]'&\$&) `]a `A U]g`UVmf]bh`Ua
DYhYfgVYf[`VY]`<U`Y`fGUU`YŁ`h]Yf]gWXYb`:`Ua `]`YbgdU» `a `]h
DcbmfY]hYb`°



DYhYfgVYf[ž`<U`Y`fGUU`YŁ`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`:`Ua `]`Yb
Ui Z] YdUggh`5a `&*"'ž`]'&\$&) `Yfk UfhYh`XUg`A U]g`UVmf]bh`XYf
K]a YI `; fci d`Ua `DYhYfgVYf[`VY]`<U`Y`fGUU`YŁ`Y]b`[Ubn
VYgcbXYfYg`9j Ybh`Jcb`%`V]g`%, `I \f`_ca`a Yb`H]YfZfYi bXY`i bX
j cf`U`Ya `?]bXYf`j c`Ui Z]\fY`?cghYb.`DcbmfY]hYbž`GhfY]WXY`b`i bX
GhUi bYb`ghY\Yb`Ui ZXYa `Dfc[fUa`a`"A`]h`Dcbmg`XYf
F Y]hgdcfh[Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`DYhYfgVYf[`k`]fX`Y]bY`h]Yf]gW`[i hY`NY]h
[YVchYbž`X]Y`[fc»Y`i bX`_Y]bY`6Ygi WXYf[`Y]WXYfa`U»Yb
VY[Y]ghYfh"

8 Ug`A U]g`UVmf]bh\ ž`XUg`VYfY]hg`Yhnh`Ui ZY]b`[fc»Yg`ϕhYfYggY
ghÖ» hž`YfghfYW`h]g]W`ØVYf`VYY]bXfi`W`YbXY`") "\$\$\$`E i UXfUha`YhYf
i bX`V]YhYh`nU\`fY]WXY`A`Ö[`]WXY`hYb`ni`f`9f`i bXi`b[`8]Y`YfghYb

6Ygi WXYf'XYg'@UVmf]bh\g'g]bX'VYfY]hg'Ui Z'XYf'Gi WXY'bUW'XYb
g]YVYb'j YfghYW_hYb'GhUh]cbYbž'X]Y'XUfUi Z'k UfhYbž'YbhXYW_h'ni
k YfXYb'"8]YgYg'5VYbhYi Yf'\Uh'gc [Uf'Y]bYb'VYgcbXYfYb'; fi bX.
XUg'(\$!^Å\ f][Y'ž V]`Äi a 'XYf'K]a Yl'; fci d'"8UVY]Z]Y»h'XYf
; Yk]bb'XYg'@UVmf]bh\g'g]b'fY []cbU'Y'Dfc'Y_h'ni f': ÖfXYfi b['j cb
?]bXYfbž'ž [YbXUfVY]hž'6]Xi b[ž?'i bghž?'i 'hi f'i bX'Gdcfh'"K Ufi a
b]W'hY]bYb'5i gZi [']bg'@UVmf]bh\ 'a]h'Y]bYa ['i hYb'Nk YW_
j YfV]bXYb3

9]b'9f'YVb]g'ZØf'X]Y'[UbnY': Ua]]Y

8 Ug'A U]g'UVmf]bh\ '\Uh'8]YbghU['V]g'GcbbhU['j cb'%'\$'V]g'%, 'l \f
[YÖZbYhi bX'V]YhYh'X]Y'dYfZY_hY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'ZØf'Y]bYb
i bhYf\U'hgUa Yb': Ua]]YbhU['"8]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'B Uhi fž'Gd]Y'
i bX'h]Yf]gWYa ' ?cbhU_h]gh'Y]b'<]h'VY]'XYb'?]Xg'"l bX'ZØf'U''Yž'X]Y
bcW'a Y\ f'5W]cb'k c''Yb. '8 Ug'DcbmfY]hYb'k]fX'Yf[Äbnh'Xi fW
j YfgW]YXYbY'5b[YVchY'XYg'**F c''YbXYb'Dcbm\ cZg''<]Yf'_ÖbbYb
?]bXYf'fi bX'i a 'X]Y'l \f'g]WXYf'Ui Z'Dcbmg']a 'N]f_Y''fY]hYb'cXYf'VY]
[YZØ\fhYb'5i gf]hYb'XUg'; fØbY'Yf_i bXYb'"l bX'b]W'hj Yf[YggYb.
8]Y'Dcbmg'g]bX'VYghYbg'Ui g[YV]'XYhi bX'\UVYb'Y]b'g]WXYfYgž
'YVYj c''Yg'l a Z'X"**

K]f'ZfYi Yb'i bg'ØVYf'YXY'l bhYfghØhni b[ž'XYbb'XYf'c_U'Y
F Y]hj YfY]b']gh'Ui W'Ui Z'GdYbXYb'Ub[Yk]YgYb ž'gc'X]Y
J YfUbghU'hYf'"5i W'X]Y'A Ö[']W_Y]hž'Ub'GhUXhZYghYb'cXYf
J YfY]bgZY]Yfb'a]h'DcbmfY]h'5_h]cbYb'a]hni k]f_Ybž'gcf[h'ZØf
6Y[Y]ghYfi b['i bX'Y]bY'ZUa]]'ÄfY'5ha cgd\ÄfY'"B]W'h'bi f'X]Y
?]bXYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'9'hYfb'i bX'; fc»Y'hYfb'_ÖbbYb'g]W'Ui Z
[Ya Y]bgUa Y'9f'YVb]ggY'ZfYi Yb"

?ca a 'j cfVY]'i bX'`Ugg'X]W'ØVYffUgWXYb°

8]Y'[Y'i b[YbY'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'Gd]Y''i bX'h]Yf]gWYa ' ?cbhU_h
gcf[h'XUZØfž'XUgg'XYf'6Ygi W'XYg'@UVmf]bh\g'i bX'XUg'DcbmfY]hYb
Y]b'GdU»'ZØf'X]Y'[UbnY': Ua]]Y'k YfXYb'"K Yf'U'gc '@ gh'Ui ZY]b
i bj Yf[Ygg']WXYg'9f'YVb]g'\Uhž'gc''hY'Ua '&*"ž`]'i bVYX]b[h'XYb
DYhYfgVYf['VYgi WYb'i bX'XUg'A U]g'UVmf]bh\ 'YbhXYW_Yb'°5_hi Y''Y
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'k Y]hYfYb'J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'i bX'^2 ZZbi b[gnY]hYb

Z]bXYb' ðhYfYgg]YfhY'Ui Z'XYf'A U]g`UVmf]bh\!K YVg]hY"

8Ub_'XYf'hc``Yb'5b[YVchY'i bX'XYf'A Ô[`]W\ _Y]hž'g]W\ 'gcn]U`ni
Yb[U[]YfYbž'k]fX'X]YgYf'HU['g]W\ Yf']b'VYghYf'9f]bbYfi b['V`Y]VYb"
5`gcž'Ui Z]bg'5VYbhYi Yf'i bX'j]Y`GdU» `VY]a `DcbmfY]hYb°

8YhU]`g	
C fh	DYhYfgVYf[ž < U`Y `fGUU`Yłž'8Yi hgW\ `UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Xi V]gh\ U`Y"XY• k k k "k]a YI![fci d"Wĉa• k k k "XYf!fc``YbXY!dcbm\cZ"XY

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh