

GdYbXYbUi Zfi Z. 'K Ufa Y '? `Y]Xi b['ZØf C VXUW\ `cgY `Xf]b[YbX `[Ygi W\ h°

⇒ a : fUb_Zi fhYf'6U\ b\ cZgj]YfhY`k]fX`Xf]b[YbX`k Ufa Y
? `Y]Xi b['ZØf'cVXUW\ `cgY`A YbgW\Yb`VYbØh][h`GdYbXYb`g]bX
fi bX`i a `X]Y`i \f'a Ø[`]W"



K YgYfghfU» Y') ž%) &' \$: fUb_Zi fh'fC XYfłž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`b
XYf`_U`hYb`'J\ fYgnY]h]gh`X]Y`G]h] Uh]cb`ZØf`k c\bi b[g`cgY
A YbgW\Yb`cZh`VYgcbXYfg`\Ufh`'8Ug`K YgYf`) `8]U_cb]YnYbhfi a
]a : fUb_Zi fhYf'6U\ b\ cZgj]YfhY`]gh`Ui ZXYf`Gi W\Y`bUW
I bhYfghØhni b[" `8]Y`9]b]W\hi b[ž[Y`Y]hYhj cb`7\]f]gh]UbY`K]fhnž`\Uh
VY_Ubbh[Y[VYbž`XUgg`X]Y`?`Y]XYf_Ua a Yf'a ca YbhUb
[YgW\`cggYb`]gh`'8YbbcW`]gh`XYf'6YXUfZ`Ub`k Ufa Yf'?`Y]Xi b[`i bX
GW\i \Yb`ZØf'cVXUW\ `cgY`A YbgW\Yb`k Y]hYf\]b`Xf]b[YbX"

6YgcbXYfg[YZfU[h'g]bX`?`Y]Xi b[gghØW_Y`ZØf`k c\bi b[g`cgY
A ÅbbYfž`XUfi bhYf`[i h`Yf\U`hYbY`5bn]Y\gUW\Yb`k]Y`X]W_Y`JW_Ybž
<cgYb`]b`XYb`; fØ» Yb`" %ž" &'i bX`" ' `gck]Y`Hi fbgW\i \Y" `5i W\`ZØf
: fUi Yb`g]bX`I bhYfk ÅgW\Yž`GcW_Ybž`Di ``cj Yfž`H!G\]fhg`i bX

<Ya XYb`k]`_ca a Yb" FcVi ghY`GhØW_Y`g]bX`Ua ` \]ZfY]W ghYb ž
VYhcbh`K]fhnž` 6i g]bYgg_`Y]Xi b[`]gh`k Yb][Yf`[YY][bYh" `8]Y
5V[UVY`XYf`GdYbXYb`_Ubb`fi bX`i a `X]Y`I \f`YfZc`[Ybž`gck c\`Ub
XYf`DZcfhY`U`g`Ui W`Ub`XYf`K YgYfghfU»Y`) #9W_Y` ; i h`Yi hghfU»Y"

GdYbXYb`fi bX`i a `X]Y`I \f

8 Ug`HYUa `]a `8]U_cb]YnYbhfi a `ZfYi h`g]W`ØVYf`YXY`GdYbXYž`X]Y
cVXUW`cgYb`A YbgW`Yb`\]`Zn`5i W`k Ybb`X]Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb
a]`XYf`k YfXYbž`V`Y]Vh`XYf`6YXUfZ`Ub`k Ufa Yf`?`Y]Xi b[
i b[YVfcW`Yb" `9g`k ÅfY`[fc»Ufh][ž`k Ybb`i bgYfY`A]ha YbgW`Yb
i bg]b`X]YgYf`Bch`U[Y`i bhYfghØh`nYb`k ØfXYb`žgc`Y]b`A]hUfVY]hYf
XYg`8]U_cb]YnYbhfi a g"8]Y`GdYbXYb`_ØbbYb`Y]bZUW`UV[Y[YVYb
k YfXYb` `a Ub`a i gg`bi f`_]b[Y`b"5i »YfXYa `V]YhYh`XUg
8]U_cb]YnYbhfi a `ni g`Åh`]W`Y]bYb`HU[YghfYZZ`Ubž`XYf`h`Å[`]W`j cb
ØVYf`&\$`\$`A YbgW`Yb`[Ybi hnh`k]fX"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k c\bi b[g`cgYf`A YbgW`Yb`k]fX`b]W`h`bi f`]b
: fUb`_Z`fhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`]b`[Ub`n`8Yi hgW`UbX`ni bY`a YbX
g]W`hVUfYf"8]Y`8]U_cb]Y`UfVY]hYhi bYfa ØX`]W`Ub`XYf
6Y`_Åa dZ`b[`j cb`K c\bi b[g`cg][_Y]h`i bX`ghY`h`UbXYgk Y]h`fi bX
, \$\$`5b[YVchY`ni f`J YfZØ[i b["8]YgY`fY]W`Yb`j cb
Bch`i bhYf`_ØbZ`hYb`ØVYf`gcn]U`Y`6YfUhi b[gUb[YVchY`V]g`\]b`ni
HU[YgUi ZYbh`U`hYbž`k c`Y]bZUW`Y`<m[]YbYUb[YVchY`i bX`[Øbgh][Y
A U`nY]hYb`ni f`J YfZØ[i b[`ghY`Yb"

I fgUW`Yb`i bX`I bhYfghØhni b[gUb[YVchY

8]Y`I fgUW`Yb`ZØf`K c\bi b[g`cg][_Y]h`g]bX`j]Y`Z`h`h[.
A]YhgW`i `XYbž`k]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`Bch`U[Yb`cXYf`_f]h]gW`Y
@YVYbgYfY][b]ggY`k]Y`HfYbbi b[Yb`cXYf`?fUb`_Y]hYb"6YgcbXYfg
VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX`]gh`X]Y`c`Y`gcn]U`Y`g`c`Uh]cbž`X]Y`j]Y`Y
6YhfcZZYbY`YfZU`fYb"8]Y`8]U_cb]Y`gYhnh`g]W`U`h]j`ZØf`X]Y
GW`UZZ`b[`j cb`VYnU`\VUfYa `K c\b`fUi a `i bX`Y]bY`gcn]U`[YfYW`hY
K c\bi b[gdc`]h]_`Y]b"

5VgW`]Y»YbX`[]Vh`Yg`nU`\fY]W`Y`b]h]Uh]j Ybž`X]Y`cVXUW`cgYb
A YbgW`Yb`XUg`@YVYb`Yf`Y]W`hYfb`gc`Yb" `Dfc[fUa`a`Y`k]Y

